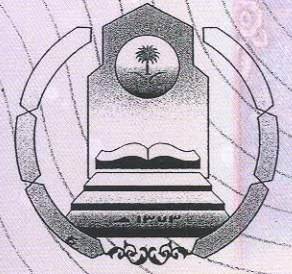


المملكة العربية السعودية

وزارة التربية والتعليم

وكالة التخطيط والتطوير



وزارة التربية والتعليم
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

Traveller 5

اللغة الإنجليزية English Language

التعليم الثانوي - نظام المقررات
البرنامج التخصصي
المستوى الخامس

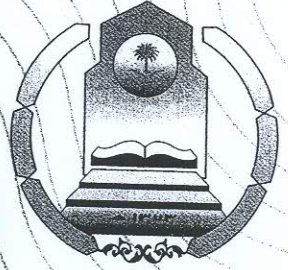
المرحلة الثانوية
الصف الثالث الثانوي
الفصل الدراسي الأول

كتاب المعلم

Workbook
Teacher's
Edition



النسخة التجريبية ١٤٣١ / ١٤٣٢ هـ
Pilot Edition 2010/2011



H.Q. Mitchell - Marileni Malkogianni

Traveller5

English Language اللغة الإنجليزية

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كتاب التمارين

Workbook

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ELDP
ENGLISH LANGUAGE
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM
برنامج تطوير اللغة الانجليزية

النسخة التجريبية ١٤٣١ / ١٤٣٢ هـ

Pilot Edition 2010/2011

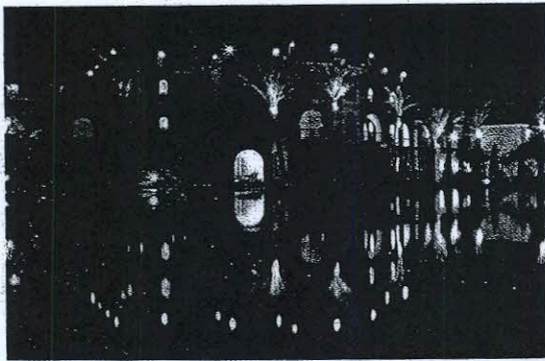
VOCABULARY

A. Circle the correct answer.

- The chocolate cake looked very appealing / complimentary to Debbie and she looked forward to eating it.
- Gadi is really pleased with his summer job because he gets free rates / lodging as well as free meals.
- Maria tries to require / avoid food which contains nuts because she is allergic to them.
- Astronauts experience gravity / weightlessness when they go into space.
- After the accident, the company made health and safety its insurance / priority.
- Our manager organised a charter / team building trip for us to the Peak District.

B. Complete the text with the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

equipment scuba diving value incentive
outings budget ranging all-inclusive



My brother and I recently booked a(n) (1) all-inclusive two-week holiday to Sharm el Sheikh in Egypt and on a £1000 (2) budget we managed to get a luxurious hotel. It was great (3) value for money; our room had a beautiful view of the Red Sea. Also, we took some (4) scuba diving lessons and after completing the course, we went on our first dive; it was an amazing experience.

We went on several (5) outings as well, and I particularly enjoyed the camel ride in the desert. Unfortunately, my brother did not share my enthusiasm as his camel tried to bite him several times! However, he cheered up when we went to the Sharm el Sheikh shopping mall, which has lots of interesting shops with local and foreign products. Sharm el Sheikh has much to offer tourists and there are plenty of things to do (6) ranging from relaxing on the beach to doing a variety of sports. There is something for everyone and I highly recommend it as a place to visit.

C. Choose a, b or c.

- The students of this school are _____ both food and accommodation.
(a) provided with b. catered to c. certified with
- Playing table tennis _____ a lot of concentration.
a. combines b. considers (c) requires
- Your passport is not _____ any more. You must have it renewed.
a. available (b) valid c. partial
- If the plan is slightly _____, I think it will be approved by the committee.
(a) modified b. mandatory c. obligatory
- Did you get enough _____ for the dinner tonight?
(a) beverages b. meals c. packages
- My uncle is in the car _____ business.
a. purchase b. incentive (c) rental
- Emad does a lot of amazing _____ while he's skysurfing.
a. experiments (b) stunts c. getaways



VOCABULARY

A. Circle the correct answer.

1. There was a lot of traffic and I got / arrived to the circus after the show had started.
2. There are a lot of youth hotels / hostels around the town.
3. The old man approached / came me and asked me for help.
4. We experienced some turbulence during our flight / tour to New York.
5. Long trips / voyages always make me feel seasick.
6. We usually spend our holidays in the mountains but this year we decided to go to a seaside accommodation / resort.
7. They set out on an expedition / excursion to conquer the top of the mountain.
8. How long is the journey / travel from London to Manchester?
9. The famous golf player stayed in one of the hotel's luxurious cabins / suites.
10. It didn't take us long to get / reach our final destination.

B. Complete the text with the correct form of the words in capitals.

A Bird's Eye View

A few weeks ago my friend Keith gave me a very appealing description of a paragliding holiday. His enthusiasm for the sport made such an impression on me that I made the decision to have a go at it myself. Paragliding is becoming an increasingly popular sport in the UK and travel brochures are full of advertisements for paragliding holidays. I was drawn to paragliding because it sounded exciting and fun. When I first started, I was a bit nervous but after completing a course, I felt confident enough to go out on my own without instruction. It was well worth the effort because the view of the landscape below was breathtaking and now I understand the attraction this sport holds for so many people.

DESCRIBE

IMPRESS

DECIDE

ADVERTISE

ASSIST

ATTRACT

GRAMMAR

C. Complete the sentences with the Present Simple or the Present Progressive of the verbs in brackets.

1. Angela usually wears (usually/wear) contact lenses. She doesn't like (not like) wearing glasses very much.
2. The number of people without jobs is increasing (increase) every day.
3. Alex is thinking of (think of) moving to Canada.
4. Flight 928 to Paris leaves (leave) at 8:30 am.
5. Congratulations! Your work is improving (improve) all the time.
6. My sister works (work) as a nurse because she really enjoys (enjoy) helping people.
7. ... and now Smith has the ball and he scores (score)!
8. Rivers flow (flow) into the sea.



D. Complete the dialogues with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Simple or the Present Progressive.

- A: I can't stand him anymore.
B: Why are you so upset?
A: He is always telling (always/tell) me what to do.
- A: How often do you play (play) tennis?
B: Twice a week.
- A: Excuse me does this bag belong (bag/belong) to you?
B: Yes, thank you.
- A: Hi, Amro! Are you and John ready to go?
B: No, John is having (have) a bath at the moment.
- A: How's your leg?
B: It still hurts (still/hurt) but it is getting (get) better.
- A: Can I borrow your knife?
B: No, I am using (use) it.
- A: Who is Michael talking (Michael/talk) to?
B: I believe (believe) that's his brother.
- A: There goes (go) the bus!
B: There's no point in hurrying now.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

E. Choose the word or phrase that most appropriately completes the sentence.

- The _____ to the North Pole was a failure because of bad planning.
(a) expedition c. excursion
b. tour d. voyage
- As we _____ the garden, we could see beautiful butterflies hovering over the flowers.
a. came (c) approached
b. got d. arrived
- The book is about the many _____ communities in the city and it describes their experiences of rebuilding their lives in a new country.
a. inhabitant c. traveller
(b) immigrant d. tourist
- 'My flight is not _____ to arrive until 8pm, so don't come to the airport too early.'
a. booked (c) scheduled
b. organised d. appointed
- If we try to learn about and appreciate other cultures, we _____ our horizons.
a. spread c. develop
(b) broaden d. grow
- He's decided to sell his big house in the city and move to a little _____ in the country.
a. room c. accommodation
(b) cottage d. hostel

F. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

- A: _____ to my house tomorrow?
B: Of course!
a. Do you come c. Are coming
(b) Are you coming d. You are coming
- A: Are you alright Sally? You look terrible.
B: I _____ I have the flu.
a. thinking (c) think
b. am thinking d. thought
- A: _____ you _____ sugar in your coffee?
B: No, thanks.
(a) Do... like c. Are... liking
b. Are...like d. Do... liking
- It always _____ here in January.
a. is snowing c. snow
(b) snows d. snowing
- Hi, Paul! I _____ windsurfing this afternoon. Would you like to come?
(a) am going c. go
b. am to go d. going
- This new perfume _____ really good.
a. smell c. smelling
b. is smelling (d) smells



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

mosque waterfall rainforest conference room fjord archaeological site pond

1. He jumped off a(n) waterfall and then swam to shore.
2. Simon has a fish pond in his back garden.
3. We went to various archaeological sites while we were in Peru.
4. The government is trying to protect the rainforest and all the species living in it from destruction.
5. The company booked a(n) conference room in the Hilton Hotel for the seminar.

B. Circle the correct answer.

1. Mohammed was annoyed with the travel agent / receptionist because he gave him the wrong key to his room.
2. I waited for William in the hotel lounge / monument for two hours.
3. The bellboy / flight attendant took our suitcases up to our room.
4. The hotel spa / beauty salon has two indoor swimming pools, a relaxation room and a massage treatment room.
5. The islet / volcano suddenly erupted sending out molten rock and ash.

GRAMMAR

C. Circle the correct answer.

1. Your advice was / were valuable. Thank you.
2. There's a big window in the room so there's a lot of lights / light.
3. You should buy a new piece / pair of jeans.
4. Claire, your furniture need / needs restoring.
5. Give me a new tube / bar of toothpaste. This one is empty.
6. A sudden clap / flash of lightning lit up the sky.

D. Complete the sentences with the plural form of the words in brackets where necessary.

1. Both my brothers-in-law (brother-in-law) are doctors.
2. His luggage (luggage) was so heavy that he had to drag it along.
3. My feet (foot) are cold. Please turn on the heater.
4. There were hundreds of mice (mouse) in the old house.
5. We saw some beautiful deer (deer) in Richmond Park on Sunday.

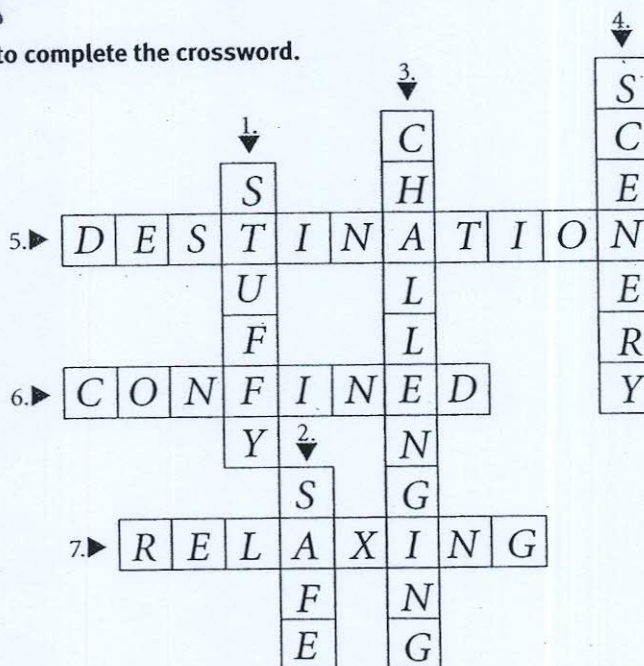
E. Choose a, b or c.

1. Not _____ people turned up at the meeting yesterday.
a. plenty b. a few (c.) many
2. If I had _____ money, I'd travel around the world.
a. many (b.) a lot of c. little
3. Paul can give you _____ information on this matter.
(a.) some b. any c. an
4. He isn't a good teacher. He's got very _____ patience with children.
a. few b. a little (c.) little
5. There's no need to hurry. We've got _____ time.
a. many (b.) plenty of c. lots
6. Can I have _____ milk in my coffee, please?
(a.) some b. any c. a lot
7. There were too _____ people in that restaurant!
a. a few (b.) many c. much
8. There were _____ rainy days last summer.
(a.) very few b. hardly c. a little



VOCABULARY

A. Find the missing words to complete the crossword.



1. Open the window; it's kind of stuffy in here.
2. Are you sure it is safe to swim at this beach? I've heard there are sharks here.
3. He's bored with his job and wants to find something more challenging.
4. The scenery is absolutely breathtaking.
5. What is your final destination, sir?
6. I don't like planes because I don't like confined spaces.
7. I really like that spa; it has a relaxing atmosphere.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1. There are a lot of cars on the motorway at weekends.
There is a lot of traffic on the motorway at weekends.
2. My dad never stops criticising my clothes.
My dad always criticises / is always criticising my clothes.
3. The weather was horrible so our holiday was ruined.
We had horrible weather so our holiday was ruined.
4. I'm afraid I have some bad news today.
I'm afraid the news is bad today.
5. Scott, is this your sweater?
Scott, does this sweater belong to you?
6. There were hardly any people at the museum.
There were (very) few people at the museum.
7. Lisa arranged to see her dentist tomorrow.
Lisa is seeing her dentist / is going to her dentist tomorrow.
8. You are behaving in a very childish way.
You are being very childish.

TRAFFIC

ALWAYS

HAD

THE

DOES

FEW

IS

BEING



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are three extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

pick up spare arrange correspond option provide
look forward to justify opportunity put up

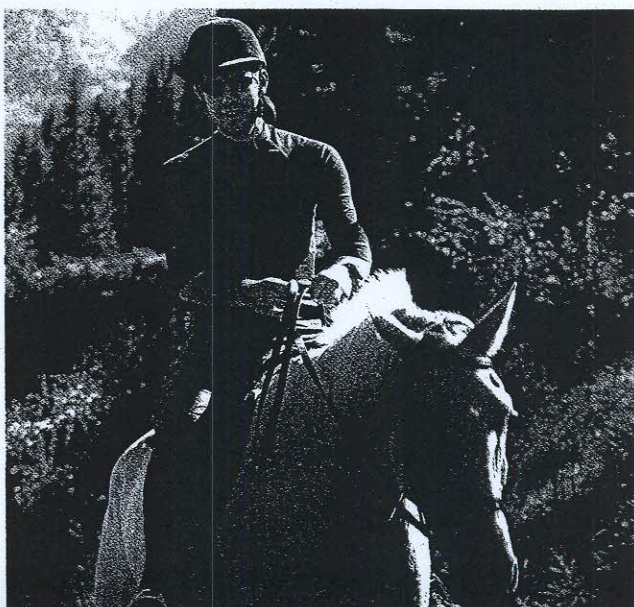
1. Your version of what happened doesn't correspond to your sister's, so one of you is lying.
2. Will you come and pick me up after the lesson?
3. We have the option of either ordering something to eat or making something quick and easy. Which do you prefer?
4. My cousin is putting me up for a few days because we are having our house renovated.
5. I've lost my car keys and, unfortunately, I don't have any spare ones.
6. Yassir and Chris are looking forward to their first tennis lesson.
7. The President tried to justify his decision to go to war.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Read the text below and complete the gaps. Use only one word in each gap.

Horseback Riding Holiday

Costa Rica is one of the most beautiful countries (1) in the world and one where (2) many unique plants and animals can be found. Tourists and nature travellers alike are amazed by a nature wonderland that contains (3) lots/plenty of tropical forests, rushing rivers and exotic animals. Its uncrowded beaches, high mountains and amazing volcanoes leave very (4) few people disappointed. There is (5) hardly any doubt that one of the best ways of discovering the many incredible areas of the country (6) is on horseback. The Costa Rica Riding Adventure offers (7) a four-day journey through the gorgeous landscape of the country. The first day begins in Monteverde's Cloud forest and (8) ends/finishes in Las Juntas. The ride to Las Juntas provides stunning views of the Gulf of Nicoya and Puntarenas. The following morning the ride starts in the low land of Las Juntas along the valley and reaches the beautiful little village (9) of Solania. The third day is spent visiting the waterfalls or exploring the mountains (10) on foot or horseback or simply enjoying the day in the swimming pool. On the last day you explore the Arenal Volcano, which is (11) without a doubt one of the most stunning features of the country, and as night falls, the journey (12) back to Monteverde's Cloud forest begins.



VOCABULARY

A. Choose a, b or c.

- The information I found on the Net was _____ for the research I am doing.
a. spectacular ☒ b. significant c. active
- Each person's fingerprints are _____.
a. remarkable b. extraordinary ☒ c. unique
- Unfortunately, no house was left _____ by the hurricane.
a. scheduled ☒ b. untouched c. caused
- The climate in Britain is quite _____.
☒ a. mild b. gentle c. average
- There is a cool mountain _____ just outside the village.
☒ a. spring b. geyser c. glacier
- Not every country is rich in natural _____.
a. sources ☒ b. resources c. particles
- The _____ between the clown and the audience at the circus was amazing.
☒ a. interaction b. reservation c. eruption

B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrases in the box. There are three extra phrases which you do not need to use.

stand out make up turn out make up for associate with
in search of in terms of be in for set an example make sense

- Many people leave their small villages and move to the city _____ *in search of* _____ work.
- Look at this sentence. I don't think it _____ *makes sense* _____.
- He is an excellent student and he really _____ *stands out* _____ from the rest of the class.
- Water is _____ *made up* _____ of hydrogen and oxygen.
- He _____ *was in for* _____ a big surprise when he got home; he discovered that his house had been broken into.
- I sent them flowers to try to _____ *make up for* _____ not being able to visit them.
- All teenagers should be informed about the risks _____ *associated with* _____ surfing the Net.

C. Match the words with their definitions.

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| 1. power station | a. a helpful and useful effect that something has |
| 2. gale | b. a plan of action |
| 3. policy | c. a building where electricity is produced |
| 4. obstacle | d. a very strong wind |
| 5. benefit | e. something that blocks one's way or progress |



VOCABULARY

A. Circle the correct answer.

1. Any lack / loss of your personal belongings should be reported immediately.
2. He succeeded / achieved in qualifying for the final race.
3. During the summer, I just love lying on the coast / beach relaxing.
4. Good results can only be managed / accomplished through hard work.
5. The fog / shower made visibility really poor.
6. If this dry weather continues, many countries will face severe food shortages / absences.
7. What is the climate / weather going to be like tomorrow?
8. He was caught up in a sudden downpour / mist and went home soaking wet.
9. The ship sank just a few miles off the east shore / coast of Ireland.
10. Environmentalists have warned of the serious consequences of climate / weather change.

B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs *make* and *do*.

1. Have you made up your mind as to what you would like to do when you grow up?
2. Make sure that all the windows are locked before you leave.
3. While Mary was at my house, she asked if she could make a phone call.
4. I believe that Brandon has made great progress.
5. He did his best, but he didn't win the contest.
6. Watching TV for too long can do a lot of harm to your eyes.
7. He makes money by selling hand-made jewellery.
8. This cream will do wonders for your dry hands.

C. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *make* or *do* and the words/phrases in the box.

a suggestion a mess a complaint duty
noise business work effort damage

1. Rami didn't do well in the exam but at least he made an effort.
2. Could you please not make so much noise while the baby is sleeping?
3. China and Brazil are discussing whether they will do business with each other concerning oil.
4. The Mayor gave the police officer a medal for courage, but he says that he was just doing his duty.
5. As soon as we left the children alone, they made a mess in the room.
6. Did the boss ask Craig to do some work for the project over the weekend?
7. I made a complaint to the restaurant manager about the bad service.
8. The hurricane did a lot of damage to the houses by the coast.
9. If I could make a suggestion, I really think that we should meet again next Saturday.



GRAMMAR

D. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct tense. Use the Present Perfect Simple, the Present Perfect Progressive and the Past Simple.

- A: Where have you been (you be)? Betty has been looking for (look for) you all morning.
B: Really? I went (go) to the bank and then to the supermarket.
- A: Hasn't Tom come (not come) back from school yet?
B: Yes, but now he has gone (go) for a walk.
- That is the most delicious meal I have ever eaten (ever eat).
- Carol has had (have) this computer for five months and it has already broken down (already break down) twice.

E. Choose the correct answer a, b or c.

- has Yassir been living in New York?
a. When **(b.)** How long c. Since then
- Arthur has eaten pizza. He can't stand it!
a. ever **(b.)** never c. still
- Belinda started this diet three days .
a. before b. recently **(c.)** ago
- Haven't you finished the report ?
(a.) yet b. already c. still
- Our parents have been to Mexico twice .
a. just b. yet **(c.)** so far
- Brian has been working in this bank the past few years.
a. before **(b.)** for c. since
- did you buy your mobile phone?
(a.) When b. How long c. How often
- I haven't been to the new football stadium.
(a.) still b. yet c. never

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

F. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

- I first met Alice in 2000.

I have known Alice since 2000.

HAVE

- My mother has never read such an interesting book before.

It's the most interesting book my mother has ever read.

EVER

- This is Ted's second visit to China.

This is the second time Ted has visited China.

TIME

- It's been a long time since I last ate fish.

I have not eaten fish for a long time.

FOR

- It started raining two days ago and it hasn't stopped yet.

It has been raining continuously for two days.

CONTINUOUSLY

- Ben went to Paris on Monday and he is still there.

Ben has been in Paris since Monday.

HAS

- Ali started learning Spanish a month ago.

Ali has been learning Spanish for a month.

LEARNING

- I haven't been to the National Museum for ages.

It's ages since I (last) went to the National Museum.

SINCE



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

- Marvin was thrilled at the prospect of getting promoted.
- The artist's exhibition was disappointing.
- The two little children were home alone during the storm and got frightened by the thunder and lightning.
- The bride's wedding gown was very impressive.
- Terry didn't know what to do and was overwhelmed by a feeling of despair.
- The scary noise made me jump.
- Although my wife enjoyed the book, I found it really boring.

THRILL

DISAPPOINT

FRIGHTEN

IMPRESS

OVERWHELM

SCARE

BORE

B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

plain ticket counter glorious graceful pay off counselling
struggle affordable splendid dungeon adapt to

- The man was locked up in a(n) dungeon until he was rescued.
- Carol was wearing a(n) plain but very elegant dress.
- David bought the car at a(n) affordable price.
- What a(n) splendid idea!
- There was a long queue in front of the ticket counter.
- It took Karen a long time to adapt to her new school environment.
- The sky is blue, the sun is shining – what a(n) glorious day!
- It wasn't an easy victory as the team had to really struggle to win the match.
- He got top marks in his exams so all the studying he did paid off.

GRAMMAR

C. Circle the correct answer.

- My father is the / a surgeon. He works in Pringleton hospital.
- They travelled to - / the south of France last summer.
- Nobody is at the / the home. My parents are at the / the work and my sister is at a / a school.
- After school Paul has the / a Spanish lesson.
- This trip to the / - Maldives was a / - present from my grandmother.
- Mr Davidson is the / an accountant. He lives on the / a Pine Street.
- George, who's on a / the phone?
- Is that a / the man whose car was stolen?

D. Complete the blanks using a, an, the or -.

- The Mediterranean Sea faces a serious pollution problem.
- A: I'm going for - dinner with my cousins. Do you want to join us?
B: Sorry, I can't. I'm on a diet.
- Edward plays tennis twice a week.
- A: Do you go to - work by - car?
B: No, I take the metro. It's the quickest way to the city centre.
- A: - / A Mr Jones asked to see you.
B: Who is he? I don't know him.
- In 2005 the United Nations celebrated their 60th anniversary.
- The government always makes efforts to help the poor.
- The Parthenon is a world famous monument in - Greece.



EXAMINATION PRACTICE

A. Choose the word or phrase that most appropriately completes the sentence.

1. I live with my elder brother and I _____ the bills with him.
a. separate ☒ c. split
b. remove d. compensate
2. The law does not _____ you to be an adult until you are 18.
☒ a. consider c. combine
b. provide d. approach
3. After the _____, there was more than two metres of snow on the ground.
a. mist c. downpour
b. fog ☒ d. blizzard
4. After the pipeline explosion, TV pictures showed oil _____ out onto the snow.
a. adapting c. struggling
☒ b. spouting d. browsing
5. At first we were disappointed with the trip, but everything _____ well in the end.
a. made up for c. made up
b. stood out ☒ d. turned out
6. Would you like some of the _____ or the strong cheese in the salad?
a. remarkable c. gentle
b. average ☒ d. mild
7. The politician has been asked to _____ his decision to accept a free holiday.
☒ a. justify c. cater to
b. correspond d. value
8. _____ value for money, this is an unbeatable offer.
a. Throughout c. In search of
☒ b. In terms of d. Concerned about
9. I know it's not a fancy hotel but at least we have some _____.
a. reservation c. interaction
b. extract ☒ d. privacy
10. Being very shy is a(n) _____ to making new friends.
a. source c. outing
☒ b. obstacle d. shortage

B. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

1. Could you call Charlie? He has _____ ideas about where we can go camping next month.
a. few ☒ c. a few
b. a little d. much
2. Keith _____ travelling from Berlin to Barcelona.
a. has just been finished ☒ c. has just finished
b. was just finished d. has just been finishing
3. What is _____ exact location of the ship?
a. - c. some
☒ b. the d. a
4. Many people believe that protecting _____ endangered species should be the number one priority today.
a. the ☒ c. -
b. any d. some
5. How much time is needed to take care of _____ horse?
a. any c. -
b. the ☒ d. a
6. Can you please do something about the state of your room? I _____ you all week!
☒ a. have been asking c. have been asked
b. asked d. ask
7. Abdul was _____ last person to leave the building.
☒ a. the c. -
b. a d. some
8. Do you think that _____ man will one day live in cities at the bottom of the sea?
a. the ☒ c. -
b. a d. some
9. What's wrong? You look really worried! What _____?
a. happens ☒ c. has happened
b. was happening d. has been happening
10. Unfortunately, factories continue to dump toxic waste into _____.
a. a sea ☒ c. the sea
b. some sea d. sea



VOCABULARY

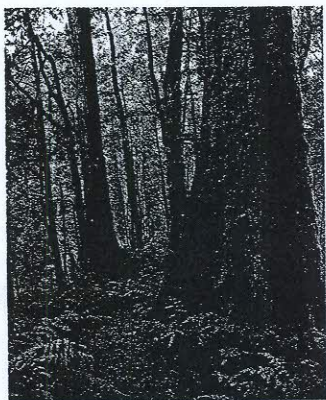
A. Match the words/phrases with their definitions.

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---|
| 1. elegant | _____ g _____ | a. shining with small flashes of light |
| 2. (get) a new lease of life | _____ h _____ | b. to examine or look at something in a casual way |
| 3. sparkling | _____ a _____ | c. the highest point of a mountain |
| 4. browse | _____ b _____ | d. the plant that produces the grain from which flour is made |
| 5. wheat | _____ d _____ | e. to find time to do something |
| 6. dormant | _____ f _____ | f. not active for the time being |
| 7. summit | _____ c _____ | g. graceful and attractive in appearance or manner |
| 8. make time for | _____ e _____ | h. an improvement in health or appearance |

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Read the text and decide which answer a, b, c or d best fits each gap.

Suriname



The Republic of Suriname shares a border with Brazil and is the smallest country in South America. It has (1) _____ inhabitants, less than half a million. Suriname used to be part of the Dutch Republic and many famous football players, such as Frank Rijkaard and Ruud Gullit, come from Surinamese families and have (2) _____ land and homes there. It has been developing as a tourist (3) _____ for a number of years, particularly its (4) _____ regions on the Atlantic Ocean and the capital, Paramaribo. The (5) _____ city of Paramaribo is a UNESCO World Heritage Site with lovely old buildings and parks to stroll and relax in for a few hours. Visitors to Suriname should not miss the New Year's Eve celebrations. At midnight, people light red firecracker ribbons in every town square, which is an impressive (6) _____. In addition, Suriname (7) _____ a wide range of (8) _____ plant and animal life in its largely (9) _____ Amazonian rainforest. At the moment, approximately 30% of (10) _____ country is protected by law as nature reserves. However, some people (11) _____ tourism as having a negative effect on traditional ways of life and would like the government's environmental (12) _____ to protect the country's natural heritage.

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. few | b. little | c. any | d. a little |
| 2. a. managed | b. approached | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c. purchased | d. modified |
| 3. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. destination | b. budget | c. space | d. sight |
| 4. a. convenient | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. coastal | c. active | d. corporate |
| 5. a. dormant | b. homesick | c. grateful | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d. picturesque |
| 6. a. decor | b. request | c. wonder | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d. spectacle |
| 7. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. features | b. corresponds | c. browses | d. considers |
| 8. a. all-inclusive | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. remarkable | c. valid | d. temporary |
| 9. a. gentle | b. spare | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c. untouched | d. plain |
| 10. a. a | b. much | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c. the | d. - |
| 11. a. take | b. think | c. believe | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d. see |
| 12. a. resources | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. policies | c. privacy | d. counselling |

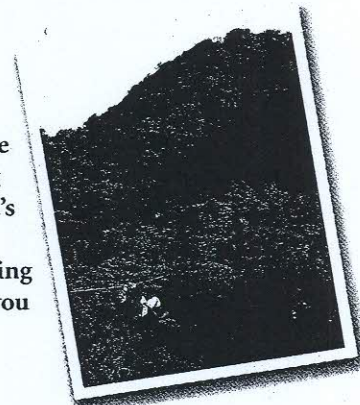


READING

A. Read the brochure below about a vacation in Costa Rica and answer the questions 1-9. Choose the best answer *a*, *b*, *c* or *d*.

Eco-Adventure in Costa Rica!

Join *Broadreach Summer Adventures* this summer and experience Costa Rica for the vacation of a lifetime in this amazing rainforest. Your three-week adventure will include outdoor activities such as surfing, scuba diving, sailing, ski-kayaking, horseback riding and backcountry hiking. You will also participate in a programme to rescue Costa Rica's endangered sea turtles and learn from experts about these rare and beautiful creatures and their environment. In the final week, you will board the *Olive Ridley*, a 40-foot sailing vessel, for a cruise along the coast. Many surprises await you, but we can promise this: you will learn skills and leave with memories that will last a lifetime.



Group Life

We maintain a group size of 10-14 individuals, plus two full-time group leaders. The small group size promotes teamwork, cooperation, leadership and compromise. Our trained staff and the participants come together to make decisions about activities that suit the goals and abilities of the group. You will be able to relax, be yourself and get to know and appreciate others for who they are. In addition, experts in various areas will often join your group to offer training in the new activities and share knowledge about the natural environments and local cultures we explore.

Week 1

The first week is for getting acquainted with your group and group leaders. There will be lessons in 'survival Spanish' and local customs. We will then spend a week hiking through the rainforest, exploring the rivers on white-water rafting trips and soaring through the rainforest canopy on Costa Rica's famous zip lines. On many excursions, naturalists will join the group to talk about the many amazing plants and animals of Costa Rica. Evenings will be spent relaxing in a campground, where you will have a chance to learn some local recipes.

Week 2

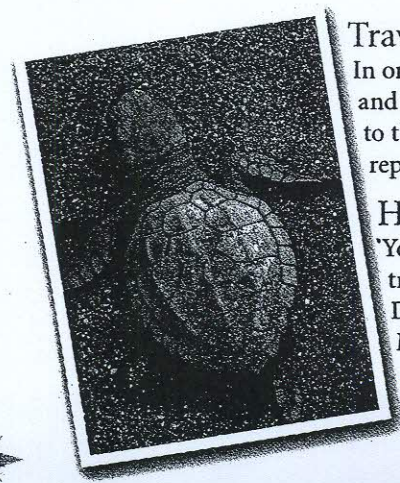
In our second week, we travel to the island of Parismina to learn about Costa Rica's amazing sea turtles. While on the island, you will live with a host family in a local village and be immersed in the culture. Professional ecologists will introduce you to the turtle conservation programme. Volunteers take short night shifts, where they monitor turtles and collect eggs, which are then taken to a safe hatching location. A highlight of the experience is watching baby turtles hatch and make their way to the ocean.

Week 3

For the third and final week, we will board the *Olive Ridley* for a sailing adventure along the coast. We will land in various locations to explore and spot some of the wildlife, which includes monkeys, sloths and some of the world's most brilliantly coloured frogs and birds.

Requirements

Anyone in good health and moderately good shape can join this trip. We require that you take a physical exam before registering. If you have a condition such as asthma, please let us know in advance. Experience in any of the activities on the trip is not necessary; instruction will be given to the group by our leaders who are fully trained in safety procedures.



Travel requirements

In order to participate in *Broadreach Summer Adventures*, you must own a valid passport and purchase health and travel insurance in advance. You are responsible for all flights to the location. We suggest leaving lots of layover time in case flights are delayed. A representative will meet you at the airport.

How to apply

You can call 011506142361 for further information. Call ahead and check availability as trips fill up fast! You can choose one of two trips available in July and August. Depending on the timeline, some activities may vary. The deadline for payment is March 1st; payments received after that date are considered late and an extra fee will apply.



1. According to the brochure, what is the consequence of registering late?
 - a. You cannot participate in the programme.
 - b. You may not get the departure date of your choice.
 - ☒ c. You will pay more.
 - d. You will not be met at the airport.
2. What is required in order to participate?
 - a. Participants must be trained in safety procedures.
 - b. Participants must not suffer from asthma.
 - c. Participants must have previous experience in activities.
 - ☒ d. Participants must take a physical exam.
3. What travel precaution is not mentioned in the brochure?
 - a. buying travel insurance
 - b. having an up-to-date passport
 - ☒ c. bringing appropriate clothing
 - d. leaving layover time between flights
4. What is the main focus of Week 2 of the adventure?
 - a. learning about village foods and customs
 - b. practising survival Spanish
 - c. exploring the rainforest and learning about different animals
 - ☒ d. participating in the sea turtle conservation programme
5. Why is experience in activities such as sailing and rafting not required?
 - a. All the work is done by experts and group leaders.
 - b. Skill development is not a focus of the programme.
 - ☒ c. Group leaders provide any necessary instruction.
 - d. Participation in adventure activities is optional.
6. Which type of accommodation is not mentioned in the brochure?
 - a. on a sailing yacht
 - b. living with a family
 - c. camping in the wilderness
 - ☒ d. in a tree house in the rainforest
7. According to the brochure, how long is the duration of the trip?
 - a. one week
 - b. two weeks
 - ☒ c. three weeks
 - d. participants have a choice of the above
8. Which activities are participants able to do during the third week?
 - ☒ a. sailing and exploring coastal areas
 - b. white-water rafting and hiking in the rainforest
 - c. monitoring turtle eggs and watching them hatch
 - d. meeting local people and learning about the culture
9. In what way do participants help conserve the environment on this vacation package?
 - a. by supporting Broadreach Summer Adventures
 - ☒ b. by helping save and preserve endangered turtles
 - c. by donating money to local communities
 - d. by buying local crafts





EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Read the text and complete the gaps. Use only one word in each gap.

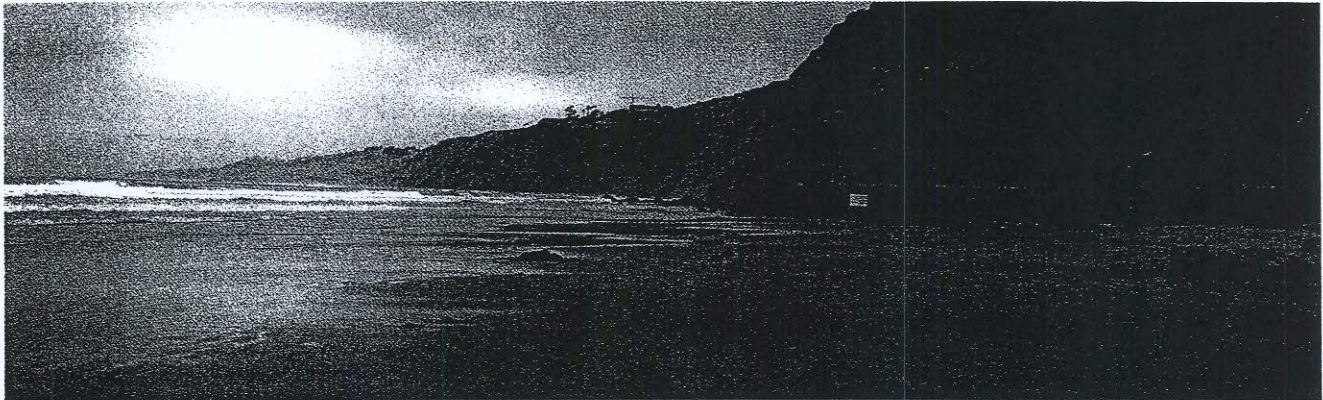
All about Miami

Miami is a magical city full (1) of beautiful buildings and surrounded by an amazing natural environment. The city is famous (2) for its art deco buildings, which are among the most stylish and vibrant in the world. In the 1920s, Miami Beach was a popular destination for (3) the wealthy. Holiday accommodation was built in the extravagant style of Venetian palaces, Spanish villages (4) and French chateaux. Then in the 1930s, (5) lots/plenty of middle class tourists started flooding into the city and this sparked the development of more hotels. It was then that architects (6) made/took the decision to turn Miami into an art deco city. The buildings were given sharp lines and bright happy colours which made them stand (7) out. Although art deco looks very modern, the style was strongly influenced by the designs found on ancient Egyptian tombs, (8) in particular, King Tut's tomb, which had various sharp lines, vibrant colours and zig zag features. Starting with a basic steel and concrete box, the architects accessorised the buildings with spheres, pylons, cylinders and cubes. The designers added nautical elements to the buildings (9) such as portholes and images of seaweed, starfish and waves. But what made these hotels even more appealing was their reasonable price tag; they were (10) not at all expensive to stay in. Miami became and (11) has remained a top holiday destination for Americans who want to relax. So, Miami is not just (12) a place to see, it is a place to enjoy yourself!



WRITING

C. You have received an e-mail from an English friend of yours. Read the e-mail with the notes you have made. Then write an e-mail to your friend using all your notes (120-150 words).



How are things going? I'm really pleased that you're coming to stay with me in Cornwall. I have received your arrival details and I will pick you up from Bristol airport next Monday.

Thank and apologise for the flight arriving late at night

Sounds great! Should I bring my tent?

I have lots of ideas about what we can do together. We will spend the first night at my cousin's place in Bristol, which is a really cool, multi-ethnic city. It has lots of places to visit, such as museums and a really amazing bridge. Look at the attachment I have sent of the bridge. I also have another suggestion. What about going camping? I need to know if you are interested, as I will have to get a tent for us.

I'd rather...

When we get down to Cornwall, do you want to stay in my parents' house, where you will have your own room or stay with me and sleep on the sofa-bed? We can spend the week going to lots of interesting places. I was wondering if you could stay a second week, as that would give us time to do more.

No, because...

I'm looking forward to you being here soon.

Best wishes

D. You have seen this announcement in a college magazine.

Write the article (120-180 words).

A holiday destination to remember

Tell us about a place where you have spent an especially memorable holiday. Explain what makes it such a unique place. The most interesting articles will be published in the autumn issue.

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box.

investigate commit curl misunderstand conclude sympathise withdraw

1. I usually sympathise with other people's misfortunes.
2. Don't you agree that those who commit a crime should be punished?
3. He didn't mean to be rude. You obviously misunderstood what he said.
4. The kitten was curled up in its basket.
5. Clearly there's something mysterious about this kidnapping. The police must investigate it.
6. Amro went to the bank to withdraw some money.
7. Peter concluded that he had no choice but to leave his job.

B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box.

deal with make off break into pick out go through with hold up

1. The two criminals held up a bank.
2. Burglars broke into Paul's house last night and stole his computer.
3. How do you deal with people who refuse to cooperate?
4. The robbers made off with more than £10,000.
5. Pick out any book you like. I'm going to buy it for you.
6. He thought about committing a robbery to solve his financial problems, but in the end he couldn't go through with it.

C. Read the definitions and find the crime that corresponds to each of them.

1. threatening to reveal something unless somebody does something you tell them to
2. entering a building illegally and stealing things
3. killing somebody
4. taking somebody away by force and asking for money from his/her relatives
5. stealing something from somebody
6. entering a person's computer and stealing information

blackmail

burglary

murder

kidnapping

theft

hacking



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the missing word. The first letter has been given to you.

1. The kidnapper called the family of the child and asked for €1,000,000.
2. According to witnesses, the bank robbers were wearing masks and wigs.
3. He was charged with credit card fraud.
4. Ali had to pay a fine for parking illegally.
5. The hijacker ordered the pilot to change the direction of the flight.
6. The shop had hidden cameras in order to catch people who are shoplifting.

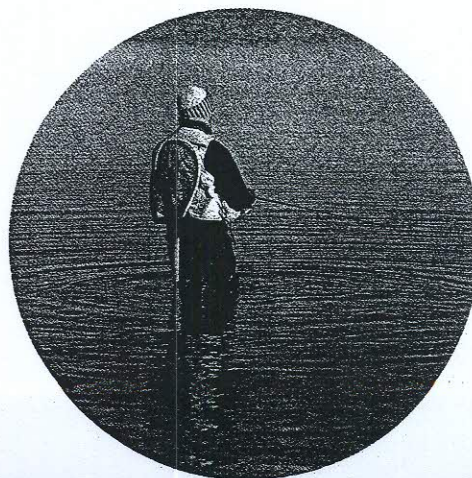
B. Circle the correct answer.

1. In many big cities, people are mugged / burgled in the streets every day.
2. Victims / Witnesses to the crash said the driver was speeding.
3. Jack convicted / accused me of stealing his wallet.
4. The government will pass a new law banning / avoiding smoking in all public places.
5. The man decided to seem / plead not guilty to the charges of burglary.
6. They were charged / sentenced to ten years in jail.

GRAMMAR

C. Complete the sentences with the Past Simple or the Past Progressive of the verbs in brackets.

1. While I was driving (drive) to work, a traffic policeman stopped (stop) me because I wasn't wearing (not / wear) my seat belt.
2. When he was (be) young, he got (get) up early every morning, washed (wash) his face and had (have) breakfast before he went (go) to school.
3. My brother always got / was always getting (always / get) into trouble as a child.
4. Paul usually went (usually / go) fishing at weekends but he later gave (give up) it up (give up).



D. Expand the prompts into sentences. Use the Past Simple and the Past Progressive.

1. I / not / used to / get up / early / until / start / working

I didn't use to get up early until I started working.

2. in those days / they / work / restaurant

In those days, they were working in a restaurant.

3. Sandra / see / accident / as / walk down / street

Sandra saw an accident as she was walking down the street.

4. you / have / good time / Mohammed's house / last night / ?

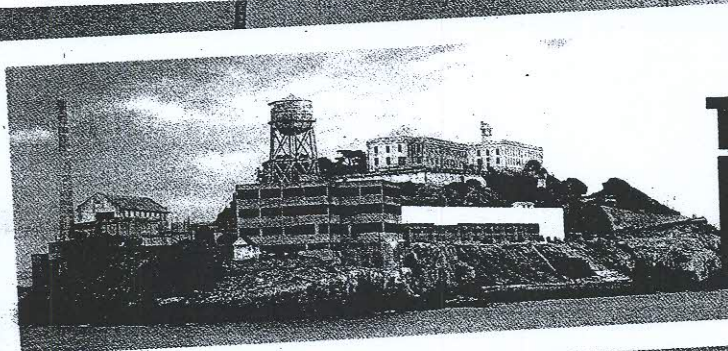
Did you have a good time at Mohammed's house last night?

5. Karen / not / realise / it / be / so late

Karen did not realise it was so late.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

E. Complete the text with the correct form of the words in capitals.



THE ROCK

Alcatraz Island is an island located in the San Francisco Bay. Often referred to as The Rock, this

small island has served as a lighthouse, a federal prison and today it is a (1) historical

site operated by the National Park Service. Alcatraz was home to thieves, (2) murderers,

and other (3) criminals. Conditions in the prison were not at all

(4) pleasant and inmates who discovered they were being transferred there, were often

(5) terrified by what they might expect. During its 29 years, the prison claimed that no

prisoners had ever (6) successfully escaped. 36 prisoners were involved in 14 attempts, two

men trying twice. Three prisoners managed to get off the island and although their disappearance

remains (7) inexplicable, most people believe they were lost at sea. Alcatraz has been

featured in many books, comics and games and it has become a very popular (8) tourist

destination. However, few would (9) disagree that Alcatraz is still an eerie place and

must have been (10) horrible/horrifying for the prisoners who had to spend time there.

HISTORY

MURDER

CRIME

PLEASE

TERROR

SUCCESS

EXPLAIN

TOUR

AGREE

HORROR

VOCABULARY

A. Choose the correct word.

- Police officers must _____ the law.
a. protect **b. enforce** c. force
- Alex is a very _____ employee.
a. sufficient b. illegal **c. efficient**
- There is a(n) _____ variety of activities to do here.
a. endless b. discouraging c. unlikely
- The story you told us is _____.
a. responsible **b. incredible** c. careless
- Eating too many sweets can be _____ to your teeth.
a. irresponsible b. helpless **c. harmful**

GRAMMAR

B. Complete the sentences with the comparative or superlative form of the adjectives in brackets.

Add *the* or *than* where necessary.

- Pre-school teaching is a lot more demanding than (demanding) most people think.
- This handbag is probably the most expensive (expensive) accessory I bought last week.
- Today it is even warmer than (warm) it was yesterday.
- Further (far) evidence was required before the police could charge him with the crime.
- My sister is much older than (old) me.
- That's the silliest (silly) excuse I've ever heard.

C. Rewrite the sentences using the words given.

- His accent is improving every day.
His accent is getting better and better every day. **GETTING**
- Will's box is heavier than Mark's.
Mark's box is not as heavy as Will's. **AS**
- If Jack keeps eating so much, he'll get fat.
The more Jack eats, the fatter he'll get. **MORE**
- The weather was getting worse by the minute, so we decided not to go out.
The weather was getting worse and worse, so we decided not to go out. **AND**
- They don't live as far away as I thought.
They live closer / nearer than I thought. **THAN**
- As we climbed higher, we had more difficulty breathing.
The higher we climbed, the more difficulty we had breathing. **THE**



VOCABULARY

A. Match the words with their definitions.

- | | | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. pickpocket | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c | a. to help or improve |
| 2. confined | <input checked="" type="radio"/> f | b. being poor |
| 3. inmate | <input checked="" type="radio"/> e | c. a person who steals people's wallets and purses |
| 4. benefit | <input checked="" type="radio"/> a | d. very appealing |
| 5. tempting | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d | e. prisoner |
| 6. poverty | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b | f. being restricted to a place |

B. Complete the sentences using some of the words from exercise A in the correct form.

- Be careful on crowded buses as there are many pickpockets looking for an opportunity to steal your wallet.
- The police have launched a manhunt after two inmates escaped from prison.
- Unfortunately, poverty makes many people turn to crime.
- It can be very tempting to commit a crime if you think that you will never get caught.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

C. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

- That is a nice car. It is _____ than mine.
a. rather nice c. much more nice
☒ b. much nicer d. more nice
- My grandmother lives in the _____ house on the block.
a. smaller ☒ c. smallest
b. small d. much smaller
- These are the _____ test questions I have ever seen.
☒ a. most difficult c. more difficult
b. difficult d. quite difficult
- I read a really good book while on holiday, but I received an even _____ one as a gift yesterday.
a. well c. good
b. best ☒ d. better
- This is the _____ puzzle I have ever done. It took me only ten minutes to complete.
a. easier ☒ c. easiest
b. easy d. more easy
- While I was walking in the park, I _____ into an old classmate.
a. have run c. was run
b. was running ☒ d. ran
- I _____ dinner when Joe rang the doorbell.
☒ a. was cooking c. have cooked
b. cooked d. cook
- During our holidays, it _____ heavily for four days straight.
☒ a. snowed c. would snow
b. was snowed d. has snowed
- You can tell that summer is approaching because the days are getting _____.
☒ a. longer and longer c. more and more long
b. more and more longer d. the longest
- Going to a park _____ as going to a beach.
a. is so fun c. is more fun
b. isn't much fun ☒ d. isn't as much fun



VOCABULARY

A. Circle the correct answer.

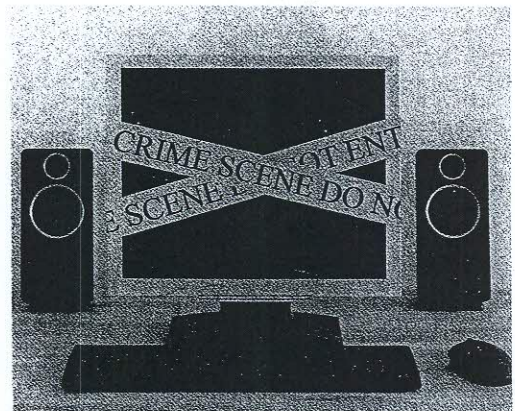
1. Football **vandalism** / **hooliganism** is increasing.
2. I went to the bank to withdraw some money, but the cashpoint was **out of order** / **not in order**.
3. Local **residents** / **authorities** should provide more **facilities** / **properties** for citizens.
4. Everyone should be **familiar** / **aware** that even more environmental problems will **attack** / **arise**.
5. The airport was shut down **due to** / **besides** weather conditions.
6. **From my point of view** / **Especially**, we must all **combine** / **acquire** forces to fight crime.
7. The talk must be given by a(n) **rival** / **expert** on the issue.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Read the text below and decide which answer a, b, c or d best fits each gap.

A call for greater vigilance

Crimes (1) _____ murder and kidnapping have always attracted the interest of the mass media. Recently, (2) _____, the media have also focused on the increase of non-violent crimes, (3) _____ identity fraud. It is becoming increasingly easy for computer experts to (4) _____ into your computer and invade your privacy. (5) _____, many people are worried that social networking sites make (6) _____ details of their personal lives available to the police, advertising companies or anyone who knows a thing or two about the Internet. They consider that this has (7) _____ a dangerous loss of individual (8) _____. Ways of monitoring social networking sites in order to (9) _____ crimes committed through the Internet are still being developed. (10) _____ nobody says that these sites should be banned, people have expressed (11) _____ that information stored on such sites is not secure. They support that those who use personal information without permission should be severely (12) _____ by law.



- | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. a. take for instance | b. such as | c. due to | d. as a result |
| 2. a. however | b. although | c. despite | d. in spite of |
| 3. a. consequently | b. furthermore | c. therefore | d. particularly |
| 4. a. blackmail | b. hijack | c. hack | d. forge |
| 5. a. For instance | b. Although | c. Especially | d. Besides |
| 6. a. the most | b. too many | c. more than | d. so much |
| 7. a. owed to | b. predicted | c. resulted in | d. concerned |
| 8. a. freedom | b. property | c. evidence | d. identification |
| 9. a. forbid | b. ban | c. finish | d. prevent |
| 10. a. Although | b. For instance | c. Particularly | d. Such as |
| 11. a. care | b. concern | c. evidence | d. investigation |
| 12. a. seized | b. attempted | c. sentenced | d. punished |



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

be set inspect exhausted encounter stare march breathtaking
winding come to a halt

1. Luckily, the driver saw the child run out onto the tracks, and the train came to a halt just in time.
2. The story is set in the Italian town of Verona.
3. The border police must inspect every car that enters the country.
4. It is rude to stare at people.
5. The project is taking longer than expected to complete because we have encountered some technical problems.
6. You both look exhausted; you should get some sleep.
7. The beauty of the valley is truly breathtaking.

B. Choose the correct answer.

1. The thief was caught as he reluctantly / frantically tried to escape in a stolen car.
2. The operator pulled the lever / passageway and the bridge slowly rose for the boat to pass underneath.
3. After a couple of minutes, Ayman realised why the man was staring at him barely / blankly. He was talking to the wrong twin!
4. You should not undertake / overcome another expedition to the South Pole until you become fitter.
5. When we reached the camp, we saw a man warning / guarding the gate.
6. All passengers for flight KLM 123 should proceed / exclaim to gate 16 at once.

C. Match the words with their definitions. Then use the words to complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|--------------|----------|--|
| 1. volunteer | <u>b</u> | a. search, try to find |
| 2. trapped | <u>e</u> | b. offer to do something |
| 3. legendary | <u>f</u> | c. great amazement, surprise |
| 4. awe | <u>c</u> | d. dark |
| 5. seek | <u>a</u> | e. not able to escape |
| 6. gloomy | <u>d</u> | f. according to stories told about famous people, events, etc. |

1. King Arthur is a legendary king; he wasn't a real person.
2. Tim has been very kind to volunteer to show us Manhattan when we go there next month.
3. It was just after sunset and the forest had become rather gloomy by the time we entered it.
4. Many people leave the city for the country because they seek a slower pace of life.
5. Rescue workers have found a child who was trapped under the building.
6. When tourists see the pyramids for the first time, they look at them in awe.



VOCABULARY

A. Read the phrases and write an expression with *take*.

1. not hurry to do something
2. to be proud of something
3. to benefit from
4. to look after
5. to pay attention to
6. not show appreciation to somebody
7. to follow somebody's suggestion or idea

take one's time

take pride in

take advantage of

take care of

take notice of

take for granted

take one's advice

B. Replace the words/phrases in bold with strong adjectives.

1. My boss was **extremely angry** when I got to work late yesterday.
2. George ate an **extremely big** piece of cake.
3. It's **extremely important** for all drivers to wear their seat belts.
4. What a **tasty** chocolate cake you've made!
5. The book I've just finished was **very interesting**. I really enjoyed it.
6. Take off that jacket. You look **silly** in it.
7. That smell is **very bad**. What are they cooking?
8. Alice was **very scared** when she thought someone was in the house.

furious

enormous

essential

delicious

fascinating

ridiculous

awful

terrified

GRAMMAR

C. Complete the sentences by putting the verbs in brackets into the correct tense. Use the Past Simple, the Past Progressive, the Past Perfect Simple or the Past Perfect Progressive.

1. When the two cars crashed (crash), Phil was standing (stand) a few metres away. Fortunately, he wasn't hurt.
2. When I left (leave) the house, they were playing (play) computer games. When I got (get) back, they were still playing (still play) computer games! Can you believe that they hadn't moved (not move) for four hours!
3. Abdullah had been jogging (jog) for two hours when we met (meet) in the park the other day.



D. Join the sentences using the words/phrases given. Make all the necessary changes.

1. I wandered around for an hour. Then I found a cosy café to sit in.

I had been wandering around for an hour before I found a cosy café to sit in.

BEFORE

2. The children left for school. Then Fay started tidying up.

Fay didn't start tidying up until the children had left for school.

UNTIL

3. Mike worked for the company for three years. Then he got a promotion.

Mike had been working for the company for three years when he got a promotion.

WHEN

4. The thieves ran away. A while later the police arrived.

By the time the police arrived, the thieves had run away.

BY THE TIME

5. Sam was absent and nobody informed him about the test. That's why he didn't study for it.

Sam didn't study for the test because he was absent and nobody had informed him about it.

BECAUSE

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

E. Choose the word/phrase that most appropriately completes each sentence.

1. I don't like people who _____ of others. I find it cruel.

a. take pride c. take care
b. take notice **(d.) take advantage**

5. Every holiday season I _____, and none of my pants fit me for at least a week.

a. overdo c. overtake
b. oversleep **(d.) overeat**

2. Even though George made a mistake at work, he refused to _____ for it.

(a.) take responsibility c. take time
b. take measures d. take advice

6. Don't tell anyone, but I _____ that Jean is leaving the company.

a. overlooked **(c.) overheard**
b. overturned d. overestimated

3. Last night I was home alone, the lights went out and I was very _____.

a. terrified **(c.) scared**
b. reluctant d. dazzling

7. The view from our balcony is absolutely _____.

(a.) breathtaking c. winding
b. ordinary d. gloomy

4. At Mary's house I ate a very _____ piece of double fudge cake.

a. enormous c. terrible
(b.) big d. awful

8. I am absolutely _____ to see you here! How have you been?

a. willing c. fascinating
(b.) delighted d. eluded

VOCABULARY

A. Choose the correct answer.

- Amro won the _____ easily. He's the fastest runner of all.
a. competition **(b) race** c. game
- The football player's _____ started shouting loudly when he came onto the pitch.
a. audience b. spectators **(c) fans**
- The bicycle race is going to _____ on Sunday at nine in the morning.
(a) take place b. take part c. take apart
- My best friend is _____ but he's not thinking of getting married.
a. only b. lonely **(c) single**
- Frank is a(n) _____ child and sometimes behaves badly.
a. alone b. unique **(c) only**
- Let's arrange to play a _____ of tennis some time next week.
a. match **(b) game** c. race
- Are you one of the _____ in today's race?
a. fans b. audience **(c) participants**
- Ahmed is a mechanic. He can _____ an engine _____ very quickly.
(a) take ... apart b. take ... part c. take ... place

GRAMMAR

B. Match the questions with the answers. There are two extra answers which you do not need to use.

- | | | |
|---|------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Who's your best friend? | (h) | a. I think the blue one. |
| 2. Which students will participate in the exhibition? | (c) | b. I met Mr Roberts. |
| 3. What did Sara buy? | (d) | c. John, Greg and Danny will. |
| 4. Who did you meet yesterday? | (b) | d. A few things for the house. |
| 5. Which of these sweaters do you like best? | (a) | e. Ron bought one yesterday. |
| 6. What do you need this for? | (g) | f. Red is my favourite colour. |
| | | g. My project. |
| | | h. Maria is. |

C. Write questions. The answers are the words in bold.

- Which T-shirt looks better on me, the red one or the yellow one* _____ ?
The red T-shirt looks better on you than the yellow one.
- What does the price include* _____ ?
The price includes **two meals in the hotel restaurant**.
- Who did you give your car to* _____ ?
I gave my car to **my brother**.
- Who told you that story* _____ ?
Emily told me that story.
- What did he forget to buy* _____ ?
He forgot to buy **some bread**.



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the text with the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

endurance desert handy optimism adventurous direction survive shelter

I'm not a very (1) adventurous person. I had never thought I would ever find myself on a(n) (2) desert island. However, when I did, I managed to (3) survive. First I built a(n) (4) shelter to protect myself from the elements and then I gathered food. This new experience tested my strength and my (5) endurance. I didn't have many useful things with me, but I tried to keep my (6) optimism and that was the most important thing of all.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Read the text below and complete the gaps. Use only one word in each gap.

The Fable of the Sailor and his Rescuer



A ship travelling from Europe to Asia

encountered a violent storm, which completely destroyed (1) the/that/this ship.

All the crew, unfortunately, met their end except for one sailor who (2) had managed to hang on to a piece of floating wood.

After a few hours, a fishing boat came upon the tired sailor, and the fisherman pulled him up into the boat and proceeded to bring him in (3) to shore.

The fisherman (4) took good care of the sailor and made several attempts to start a conversation with him, but the

sailor remained silent. The fisherman was somewhat

disappointed because he had (5) been out at sea alone for days and had been looking forward to seeing another person he could talk (6) to/with. When they arrived at the shore, the young sailor nodded at the fisherman and disappeared into the night. The fisherman, confused by the whole situation, went home and (7) fell asleep. The next morning a knock at the door woke the fisherman (8) up.

When he opened the door, there (9) was a young man holding a velvet bag with a note attached. He threw it to the fisherman and left. The fisherman was (10) going/about to throw it back at him but thought twice about it. He then placed the bag on the table, opened the note and began to read: 'By order of the King, please accept this money as a token of my appreciation for saving my son's life.' The fisherman emptied the contents of the velvet bag on the table and stared at the money (11) in awe. He realised right there and then that he (12) would never have to work for the rest of his life.

VOCABULARY

A. Circle the correct answer.

1. We set off / up for the forest right after lunch.
2. My favourite writer's new book will be released / exchanged next month.
3. What is the motion / moral of this story?
4. No sooner / Hardly had she entered the house than the phone rang.
5. It was a lovely sunny day in Spain; meanwhile / initially, back in England, there was heavy rain.
6. When I saw the grizzly bear, I cautiously / occasionally crept away so as not to attract its attention.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Choose the word or phrase that most appropriately completes each sentence.

1. Did Sally get those _____ from her kitten?
a. spears c. qualities
b. measures d. scratches
2. I recommend that you get your little daughter a hamster as they can be _____ pets.
a. amusing c. enormous
b. giggling d. breathtaking
3. Have you ever wondered why some people take _____ in rallies across dangerous terrains?
a. apart c. place
b. for granted d. part
4. The manager refused to _____ Jeff's continued lateness.
a. overtake c. overlook
b. overcome d. overturn
5. We really wanted to _____ the best of our holiday even though the weather was terrible.
a. make c. do
b. take d. have
6. At first, Mark thought he would be unhappy in Edinburgh, but he changed his mind _____ he made some new friends.
a. meanwhile c. before
b. as soon as d. afterwards
7. That narrow _____ is a short cut to the street behind.
a. campground c. stand
b. journey d. passageway
8. The spectators found it difficult to get enthusiastic because the match was _____.
a. unforgettable c. gloomy
b. uneventful d. vague

C. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

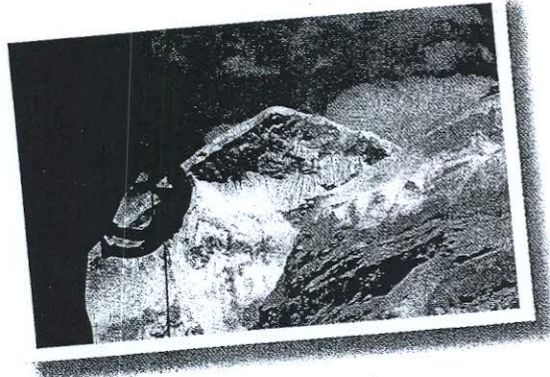
1. _____ was the first person to walk on the moon?
a. Which c. When
b. What d. Who
2. Jill and I were exhausted by the time we reached the bridge as we _____ for hours.
a. had been walking c. didn't walk
b. walked d. were walking
3. _____ of you has left a blue car blocking the gate outside?
a. Why c. Which
b. Where d. Who
4. Andy spent the whole day thinking about all the things he _____ with the money he had won.
a. will buy c. has bought
b. would buy d. was buying
5. Ayman _____ for the university for only a week when he made his scientific discovery.
a. works c. had been working
b. worked d. would work
6. We realised the day _____ very hot when it was already 30 degrees at 6am.
a. is c. was going to be
b. will be d. had been
7. The game _____ before we got to the stadium.
a. had been starting c. would start
b. had started d. was starting
8. Who did you _____ yesterday?
a. give the report to c. give the report
b. give to the report d. the report give to



READING

A. Read the excerpt from a mountain climber's journal and answer the questions 1-8. Choose the best answer a, b, c or d.

Getting down from the top of Mt Everest was probably the most difficult thing that I have ever done in my life. I thought that reaching the summit would be hard, but getting off the top was actually harder! When I started my descent, I was blind in my right eye, had blurred vision in my left eye, and was concerned that I could not get my sherpa, Dhorjee, to understand what was happening to me. Just minutes off the summit, I caught up with Dhorjee who had retreated from the summit due to the extreme cold. I continued to try and tell him that I was having problems with my vision, but he still did not seem to understand and again walked away from me as he seemed intent on getting down the mountain! I, too, wanted to get down the mountain, but knew that I would need help.



And then it happened; at the very top of the world, just below the summit, I fell! My foot became tangled in the safety line and I tripped and fell forward. I remember screaming into my oxygen mask, though the scream could not be heard above the roar of the wind. Panic, fear and sheer terror gripped my body as I fell onto the trail in front of me. Dhorjee apparently saw the fall and was next to me almost before I hit the ground. I lay there motionless, not knowing if one side of me was favouring a quick descent into Tibet, or if it would be a trip back into Nepal. Fortunately, the drop to Tibet was a little further ahead of me, as I fell on a section of the trail that was actually forgiving of a fall. Dhorjee was already trying to sit me up and trying to see what was wrong. I took advantage of my seated position and removed my snow goggles to show Dhorjee a swollen right eye which was weeping and a left eye which was partially open and weeping fluid also. With the exposure of my eye, it seemed like our communication problems were solved as Dhorjee immediately realised the situation I was in!

I would like to say that the trip down was much easier now that Dhorjee realised I had a problem, but it wasn't exactly so. Dhorjee remained very close to me, but I still had to navigate the challenging sections of the trail. My pace continued to be quite slow as it took so much more effort for me to strain my good eye to see where to put my feet. Stops were more frequent on the way down, and I was starting to feel tired from the lack of sleep, nutrition and hydration. I barely made it down to Camp 2, but upon arrival, I was treated to a fantastic meal and given enough fluids to sink a ship! It was great 26 to be almost down the mountain, but I could not relax until I reached base camp.

In record time, and without incident, I made it to base camp ahead of our team. I celebrated the arrival with other team members and then further celebrated with the sherpas by giving away all of my daily mountaineering gear! They could not believe their luck as I gave away Gore-Tex jackets, down mittens, plastic boots, etc. I had made a promise to my wife that this was the final of the seven summits, and upon completion, I was done with mountain climbing. I felt it would be wrong for me to continue to climb after I had made this promise, so I kept my word. Besides, I could use a break from high places as my fear of heights was definitely challenged on this trip!

1. How did the writer feel about reaching the summit of Mt Everest?
 - a. It was the hardest thing that he had ever done.
 - ☒ b. It was easier than coming down the mountain.
 - c. He could not have done it without Dhorjee.
 - d. It was not worth all the trouble.
2. Why was the writer frustrated with Dhorjee in the beginning?
 - a. because Dhorjee was walking too fast
 - b. because Dhorjee wanted to be the first to get down the mountain
 - ☒ c. because Dhorjee did not understand that the writer had a problem with his eyes
 - d. because Dhorjee left the writer alone in the cold on the summit

3. What did the writer think about his fall?
 - a. It was Dhorjee's fault.
 - b. He doesn't remember much as he fell unconscious.
 - c. It caused his eyes to swell.
 - ☒ d. It could have been worse.
4. After Dhorjee realised that the writer had a problem,
 - a. the trip down became a lot easier.
 - b. he immediately called a doctor.
 - ☒ c. he remained very close to him.
 - d. he decided to call for help.
5. What does the writer mean to say by the phrase 'to sink a ship' in line 26?
 - a. He was given very thick, heavy fluids to drink.
 - ☒ b. He was given a large amount of fluids to drink.
 - c. He was trying to explain the amount of water a ship can hold.
 - d. He felt heavy and sleepy after being given so many fluids.
6. How did the writer feel upon reaching base camp?
 - ☒ a. very happy and ready to celebrate
 - b. tired and sad that his journey was over
 - c. grateful to be in good health
 - d. proud that he was not afraid of heights
7. Based on the information in the text, Dhorjee the 'sherpa' is most likely
 - ☒ a. a local guide.
 - b. the writer's good friend.
 - c. someone the writer met while climbing.
 - d. a doctor.
8. Why did the writer give away all of his mountaineering gear?
 - a. because his wife had told him to
 - b. because he was grateful to the sherpas
 - c. because he wanted to celebrate
 - ☒ d. because he would not be climbing anymore

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence using the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1. I have never had a better holiday since our trip to Cuba.
Our trip to Cuba was the best holiday I have ever had. **THE**
2. The circus was less entertaining than I had anticipated.
The circus was not as entertaining as I had anticipated. **NOT**
3. Kevin left the restaurant before I arrived.
When I arrived at the restaurant, Kevin had already left. **ALREADY**
4. Alex had been in London for eight years before he finished his studies.
Alex had been in London for eight years by the time he finished his studies. **BY**
5. It took Steve five hours to realise that the engine could not be repaired.
Steve had been working for five hours before he realised that the engine could not be repaired. **WORKING**
6. He was planning on participating in the race, but an accident prevented him from doing so.
He was going to take part in the race, but an accident prevented him from doing so. **GOING**
7. Craig was in the habit of going to the gym straight after work.
Craig used to go to the gym straight after work. **USED**
8. Do you know who Len communicated with last night?
Who did Len talk to/with last night? **TALK**

WRITING

C. You read this article in a local newspaper. Write a letter to the editor expressing your views on the issue.

No leniency for shoplifters

A spokesperson for the Ashton Police Department announced the Department's intention to deal more strictly with people caught shoplifting. Instead of being let off with a warning, shoplifters will face heavy fines and compulsory community service for up to two years.

D. You have decided to enter a short story competition in an international magazine. The competition rules say that the story must begin with the following words:

Justin never expected that he would find himself in such a difficult situation.



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There is one extra word/phrase which you do not need to use.

truly extent outskirts benefit majority cater for combine explosion

- The extent of the damage caused by the fire is enormous.
- The test was very difficult. As a result, the majority of the students failed it.
- My colleague lives on the outskirts of the city.
- This trip will combine business and pleasure.
- A loud explosion was heard in the middle of the night.
- What are the benefits of this new technology?
- The menu at this restaurant caters for all tastes.

B. Complete the text with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

schedule aim field of study lecture cross my mind
deadline focus assignment keep in mind

The day I got my exam results, I was overjoyed because I had the marks that I needed for engineering – my chosen (1) field of study. On my first day at university, I was given my (2) schedule for the first term and other useful information about my course and university life. I have to admit I didn't do much studying during my first month; I was so distracted by all the new and exciting things going on around me that I missed a few of my (3) lectures. I was making lots of new friends, getting used to living away from home and managing my own finances. It didn't (4) cross my mind that I needed to pay a bit more attention to my studies until, one day, I realised that I had forgotten to complete an important (5) assignment. My tutor wasn't very happy with me and explained I would lose marks if I didn't keep to the (6) deadlines for our coursework. After that, I decided to (7) focus more on my work.

C. Choose the correct answer a, b, or c.

- Ted has to _____ to and from Manhattan daily.
a. pace ☒ b. commute c. come
- We believe your plan should _____ some major changes.
a. maintain b. affect ☒ c. undergo
- He lives in a peaceful _____ area near the city centre.
☒ a. residential b. commercial c. inconvenient
- The _____ of his action was not what he had expected.
a. aspect ☒ b. outcome c. drawback
- We must come up with a(n) _____ plan in case this one doesn't work out.
a. radical b. virtual ☒ c. alternative
- The programme _____ to make teenagers more aware of environmental problems.
☒ a. aims b. ensures c. predicts



VOCABULARY

A. Circle the correct answer.

- Brandon shouldn't have high **predictions** / **expectations** of getting a promotion.
- I left the children alone for just a few minutes and when I returned, the house looked like a disaster **zone** / **habitat**.
- People must protect the natural **habitats** / **residence** of endangered animals.
- What's the weather **prediction** / **forecast** for the weekend?
- It's a pity that we live in a **block of flats** / **office block** instead of a house with a garden.
- She enjoys living in the **outskirts** / **suburbs**. It's so quiet.

B. Choose the correct answer a, b, or c.

- Parents should always set a good _____ for their children.
a. goal b. task **c. example**
- In my _____, that book was boring.
a. description **b. opinion** c. comparison
- Saahir has finally set a date _____ his wedding.
a. to **b. for** c. at
- With the exception _____ Paul, most of us did well in the test.
a. for b. to **c. of**
- They're going to sell their house but they haven't _____ a price yet.
a. set b. placed c. put
- As a result _____ his unacceptable behaviour, he lost his job.
a. for b. in **c. of**
- I'll take _____ of my free afternoon and go for a nice stroll in the park.
a. advantage b. exception c. benefit
- Global warming poses a threat _____ our planet.
a. to b. on c. with

GRAMMAR

C. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct Future form.

- I promise I will not make (not make) fun of you again. It was rude.
- Dabir has to be at the airport at 5:00pm. Will you give (give) him a ride?
- Look at that man! I can't believe he is going to dive (dive) off that cliff!
- This time tomorrow, we will be attending (attend) the seminar.
- Sir, I will have finished (finish) this report by the end of the week.
- By the end of this year, Mario will have been learning (learn) English for five years.
- Hurry up! The plane is leaving (leave) any minute now.

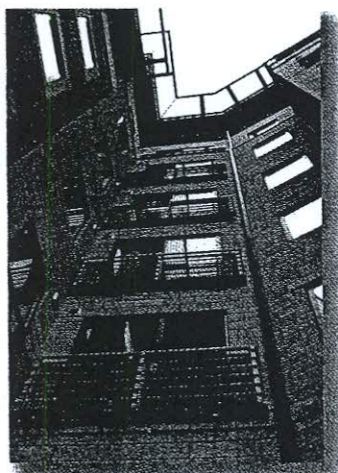


D. Circle the correct answer.

- Hassan will have worked / will be working overtime for a few days.
- I hope I will have interviewing / will have interviewed all the people by the time the manager arrives / will arrive.
- Eric can't come to the phone now. He is about to leave / will leave for his Spanish lesson.
- Tony thinks the Tigers will probably win / will probably be winning the Cup Final.
- Stop doing that puzzle, Jim. By 11:30 you will be working / will have been working on it for six hours.
- He doesn't like Glen, so he will not have invited / isn't going to invite him to his house next Saturday.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

E. Read the text and decide which answer a, b, c or d best fits each gap.



Exchanging your home for another person's home for a holiday is a trend that experts (1) _____ will become more and more popular in the future. Doing this has a number of (2) _____. The most obvious one (3) _____ that it is free. Additionally, by doing your research, which may be a little (4) _____, you will be able to get exactly what you want – a (5) _____ in a lively city centre or a large house close to open countryside on the (6) _____ of a city. (7) _____ in mind, too, that living in another person's home means that there is a social network of friends and family waiting to help you. There might be a few drawbacks, such as having to (8) _____ that

your house is tidy and clean. However, on the whole, it seems like a wonderful, (9) _____ option to package holidays. What's more, as the cost of living (10) _____ to rise, the only way many families (11) _____ to afford a holiday is by swapping homes with (12) _____ family.



- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. a. focus | <u>b.</u> predict | c. aim | d. tell |
| 2. a. outcomes | <u>b.</u> benefits | c. expectations | d. standards |
| 3. a. is going to be | b. will have been | <u>c.</u> is | d. will be |
| 4. a. radical | b. extreme | <u>c.</u> time-consuming | d. typical |
| 5. a. habitat | b. skyscraper | <u>c.</u> flat | d. tower |
| 6. a. zone | b. residential | c. suburbs | <u>d.</u> outskirts |
| 7. a. Bring | <u>b.</u> Keep | c. Take | d. Set |
| 8. a. undergo | b. forecast | c. promote | <u>d.</u> ensure |
| 9. a. open | b. other | c. choice | <u>d.</u> alternative |
| 10. <u>a.</u> will probably continue | b. is probably continuing | c. probably continues | d. will probably be continuing |
| 11. a. are able | <u>b.</u> will be able | c. will have been able | d. will being able |
| 12. a. other | b. extra | <u>c.</u> another | d. further |



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the passage with the British equivalent of the words in bold and make any other necessary changes.

My name's Danny and my life's rather boring. I live **downtown** (1) in the city centre and every day I go to work by **subway** (2) underground. Of course, I can always walk to work but the **sidewalks** (3) pavements are usually very crowded and I don't like being pushed and shoved. My **apartment** (4) flat is quite small but I have a nice view of the city. I don't usually have time to cook so I usually grab something like a sandwich and **fries** (5) chips to eat. When I do have some free time, I like to go shopping at a mall or play **soccer** (6) football with friends. In the **fall** (7) autumn I'm thinking of going back to **college** (8) university because I want to **major in** (9) study economics.

GRAMMAR

B. Choose the correct answer a, b, or c.

- Mark, _____ I speak to you for a moment?
a. must ☒ b. may c. would
- I'm not good at Maths! I just _____ do this exercise.
a. might not b. couldn't ☒ c. can't
- Tahir _____ travel abroad for business reasons very often.
☒ a. has to b. should c. ought to
- You _____ change out of your wet clothes, otherwise you'll catch a cold.
a. need ☒ b. had better c. needn't
- Omar _____ talk to his boss to settle the matter.
☒ a. has to b. needs c. is able
- You _____ park your car here. I'm afraid it's not allowed.
☒ a. mustn't b. needn't c. don't have to
- I _____ be on time for my interview in order to make a good impression.
☒ a. must b. might c. am able to
- Matthew _____ speak three languages when he was only five.
a. can ☒ b. could c. had better
- The boy _____ escape his kidnappers by jumping out of a second-floor window.
a. could b. needn't ☒ c. was able to
- I _____ remember to buy some shampoo.
a. need ☒ b. must c. could
- You _____ bring me the report in person, you can just fax it to me.
☒ a. don't have to b. can't c. mustn't
- _____ you be so kind as to tell me where I can get some more information?
a. May b. Can ☒ c. Would

C. Complete the sentences with *can/can't*, *should/shouldn't* and *must/mustn't*. There may be more than one possible answer.

- You really must/should start taking your work more seriously.
- Tell your brother he can visit me any time he likes.
- You mustn't/shouldn't go near that camel again. It will bite you!
- You mustn't/shouldn't let him push you around like that.
- Should I buy a new car or a second-hand one?
- I'm sorry, but I really can't do anything about it.



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

complicated necessity time-consuming accommodate harmful obligation frequent

1. Nowadays going to work by car can be extremely time-consuming, especially when there is a lot of traffic.
2. Smoking is a lot more harmful to your health than eating red meat.
3. I can't understand this theory. I find it too complicated.
4. Carlos is one of our frequent customers.
5. We had booked a bungalow for our holidays, but it was too small to accommodate all of us.
6. Kadar is learning how to use a computer. It's a(n) necessity if he wants to find a job.
7. It is everyone's obligation to take care of the environment.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

1. I don't think I _____ back from work by nine o'clock this evening.
a. get c. will have got
b. will be getting d. am getting
2. Don't worry, dear! I _____ everything in no time.
a. will fix c. will be fixing
b. fix d. am fixing
3. Rami, you _____ go by bus. I'll drive you there if you like.
a. are about to c. may
b. could d. needn't
4. People _____ take photographs inside the museum. It's not permitted.
a. don't have to c. couldn't
b. needn't d. mustn't
5. Tell Chloe to call Emma as soon as she _____.
a. will arrive c. will be arriving
b. is going to arrive d. arrives
6. You _____ study harder if you want to get better marks.
a. would c. needn't
b. don't need d. had better
7. _____ to London next weekend.
a. I'm travelling c. I travel
b. I will be travelled d. I will have travelled
8. This time tomorrow evening, we _____ to Paris.
a. are driving c. will drive
b. will be driving d. drive

C. Choose the word that most appropriately completes the sentence.

1. The buses are not very _____ at this time of day; we may have to wait an hour for the next one.
a. familiar c. frequent
b. common d. usual
2. I think if I start exercising more and eating healthier food, my quality of life will _____.
a. help c. develop
b. improve d. correct
3. Jessica's idea is great. However, there's a small _____.
a. drawback c. aspect
b. obligation d. outcome
4. I admire some people's _____ strength when facing problems.
a. inner c. cult
b. status d. mystical
5. Some of the _____ of exercising are that it relieves stress and puts you in a good mood.
a. profits c. pleasures
b. benefits d. thrills
6. The research team _____ of four engineers and two technicians.
a. consisted c. involved
b. contained d. maintained
7. Their final decision will _____ all of us.
a. threaten c. affect
b. increase d. improve

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are three extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

persuade replace announcement conscious in combination with specialities volunteer
definitely vending machine in reply to suggestion proposal extend

1. Fortunately, people are becoming more and more health conscious.
2. Abbar is a(n) volunteer on our project to clean the beach.
3. Keith persuaded Paul to come with us tonight.
4. Last night we tasted some of the local specialities. They were delicious.
5. We need to replace our old furniture with something more modern.
6. Any suggestions as to how I can lose a few kilos?
7. The vending machine in our school canteen doesn't work.
8. The headmaster's proposal to build a new football pitch was approved by the Mayor.
9. I am writing in reply to your last letter.
10. May I have your attention, please? I have an important announcement to make.

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

B. Read the text and complete the gaps with the correct form of the words in capitals.

A New Way to View Masterpieces

In the future, the way we see art may well change (1) considerably due to a number of factors. There has been a lot of (2) discussion concerning how to increase the numbers of people who can view a world class work of art. Generally, this means the painting or sculpture has to travel and be exhibited. However, apart from the fact that this is extremely (3) inconvenient, it has been proven that it is also very (4) harmful to keep moving paintings around. For example, curators at the Reina Sofia Museum in Madrid have recently made an (5) announcement that Picasso's anti-war masterpiece, 'Guernica', has been damaged, probably as a result of being transported to exhibitions all over the world. There is a great (6) necessity for something to be done before irreparable damage is done to these masterpieces. But what can be done? On the one hand, there is a strong (7) argument for banning all this travelling and waiting until better art conservation techniques have been developed. On the other hand, there is the hope that the (8) explosion in computer technology, particularly in virtual (9) reality, can be the answer. Perhaps a (10) combination of the two is the way we will experience great art in the future.

CONSIDERABLE

DISCUSS

CONVENIENT

HARM

ANNOUNCE

NECESSARY

ARGUE

EXPLODE

REAL

COMBINE



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the text with the correct word/phrase. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

extinction solar futuristic species global warming
accessible aware of power fossil fuels alternative

We must all become (1) aware of the fact that (2) global warming is no longer just a myth but a real threat to our lives. Sea levels are rising and threatening to flood coastal areas. Heatwaves are becoming more and more frequent and intense. Droughts and wildfires are also occurring more often and pushing many (3) species of animals to (4) extinction. We need to find (5) alternative sources of energy like (6) solar energy or hydroelectric (7) power, which can be (8) accessible to everyone if we are to do anything about this situation.

B. Circle the correct answer.

- If you want a room at our hotel, you must book a month in advance / ahead.
- Alan, drive carefully, because the road is renewable / slippery.
- I'm afraid your advertisement for the mobile phone is eye opening / misleading.
- In our neighbourhood there are plenty of sports facilities / guidelines.
- You don't need to bring any sheets or pillowcases as all linen / straw is provided by the hotel.
- Attendance / Admission to the lecture is free for all the students of the college.

C. Match the words with their definitions. Then use the correct form of the words to complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|--------------|----------|--|
| 1. currently | <u>f</u> | a. related to a city/town |
| 2. disabled | <u>e</u> | b. a person living in a place |
| 3. generate | <u>d</u> | c. give money to charities |
| 4. charge | <u>g</u> | d. cause to exist, produce |
| 5. urban | <u>a</u> | e. somebody who cannot use part of their body due to permanent illness or injury |
| 6. donate | <u>c</u> | f. now, at this period of time |
| 7. resident | <u>b</u> | g. an amount of money you have to pay |

- Donating unwanted clothes to a charity is far better than throwing them away.
- Happy residents are celebrating the opening of a bicycle path through the neighbourhood.
- The summer sales are currently on in all high street shops.
- This parking space is reserved for the disabled.
- He is a great author and always generates a lot of interest when he brings out a new book.
- What's the charge for an extra night at the hotel?
- The local council has announced plans to add green spaces and water fountains to all urban areas.



VOCABULARY

A. Choose the correct preposition to complete the sentences.

- My brother studied Business Administration but he specialised _____ Accounting.
a. on **b. in** c. to d. with
- Keep studying and you'll succeed _____ getting your degree.
a. with b. on **c. in** d. to
- Every month Natalie spends a lot of money _____ clothes.
a. to b. in c. with **d. on**
- I can't comment _____ Paul's unacceptable behaviour.
a. on b. in c. to d. with
- Timothy, concentrate _____ your test please.
a. to b. in c. with **d. on**
- Jeremy insisted _____ Khalid coming along to the match but he refused.
a. with b. to c. in **d. on**
- Children depend _____ their parents for love and support.
a. on b. with c. to d. in
- Peter's hard work contributed _____ his success.
a. on b. in c. with **d. to**

B. Circle the correct answer.

- The local authorities are going to **revise** / **restore** the old Town Hall.
- Mary's **power** / **field** is History of Art.
- The ice at the **poles** / **layers** is gradually melting.
- There was such a friendly **atmosphere** / **nature** in our meeting!
- We should all try hard to **recount** / **reduce** the amount of exhaust fumes produced by cars.
- Which places do you **recommend** / **resolve** I visit here?

GRAMMAR

C. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct tense.

- If you turn this switch, the lights _____ **go** _____ (go) out.
- If Gafar _____ **were** _____ (be) here, he would be very angry.
- When you want to make an appointment with the doctor, _____ **give** _____ (give) him a call.
- If you _____ **don't hurry** _____ (not hurry), we might miss the train.
- Eric won't pass the exam unless he _____ **studies** _____ (study) more.
- If I were you, I _____ **wouldn't talk** _____ (not talk) to him like that.

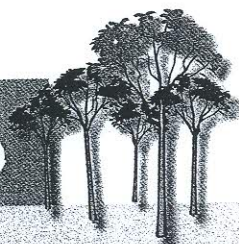
D. Choose the correct answer a, b or c.

1. Unless you _____ your brother with you, you can't go out.
a. take b. took c. will take
2. If Fadi _____ a lot of money, he would spend most of it on travelling.
a. wins b. won c. will win
3. If you visit the Louvre in Paris, _____ me a poster.
a. buy b. bought c. will buy
4. If Jason could do that alone, he _____ for your help.
a. doesn't ask b. wouldn't ask c. won't ask
5. If I were the manager, I _____ the rules.
a. change b. would change c. will change
6. If you _____ in a hurry, let's have lunch.
a. aren't b. wasn't c. won't be

EXAMINATION PRACTICE

E. Read the text below and complete the gaps. Use only one word in each gap.

Hope for a GREENER Future



Environmental activists have welcomed scientific research which may soon make it possible to use windows as a source of solar (1) energy/power. This will involve applying a see-through chemical liquid (2) on the surface of glass to capture light from the sun's rays. (3) If scientists can actually succeed (4) in developing this technique, it will indeed be a major breakthrough, which will (5) make a huge difference in our lives.

A similar technique was developed in the 1970s (6) but it was abandoned as it didn't prove to be very efficient. A team of researchers from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) who specialise (7) in developing renewable sources of energy (8) did a lot of research into what (9) went wrong and (10) have/has made important changes to the technology since then. As a result, scientists are now confident that much more green energy will be available for everyday use. It seems that the Earth cannot be saved (11) unless a lot more money is spent (12) on similar schemes around the world.