

VOCABULARY

A. Choose the word that most appropriately completes the sentence.

- Tracy was _____ to hear that her husband was fine after the car accident.
a. squeezed b. refreshed **c. relieved**
- The resemblance between Fahad and his father is quite _____.
a. steaming **b. striking** c. scorching
- The little white house _____ in the green valley.
a. caters for b. drifts off **c. stands out**
- The company launched an advertising campaign to _____ the new product.
a. investigate **b. promote** c. spread
- After a very _____ meal we went for a walk along the beach.
a. satisfying b. complimentary c. entire
- That restaurant offers a wide _____ of vegetarian dishes.
a. circulation **b. selection** c. stiffness
- My swimming _____ is really patient and very helpful.
a. instructor b. manager c. editor

B. Match the two halves. Then use the words/phrases in the correct form to complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|
| 1. have | b | a. circulation |
| 2. luxury | e | b. second thoughts |
| 3. point | d | c. for |
| 4. blood | a | d. out |
| 5. cater | c | e. suite |

- Hasan _____ *pointed out* _____ the advantages of joining a gym.
- The President and his wife will stay in a _____ *luxury suite* _____ when they visit China.
- Alex is _____ *having second thoughts* _____ about moving to France.
- This restaurant does not _____ *cater for* _____ vegetarians.
- Exercising is a good way to improve your _____ *blood circulation* _____.

C. Match the words with their definitions.

- | | | |
|------------|----------|--|
| 1. muscle | b | a. having to do with the science of medicine or curing diseases |
| 2. joint | e | b. a piece of elastic body tissue that can be tightened or relaxed to produce movement |
| 3. lower | d | c. the hot gas that water changes into when it boils |
| 4. medical | a | d. to reduce something or make it less in amount |
| 5. steam | c | e. a structure in the body by which bones are fitted together and are able to move |

VOCABULARY

A. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

1. My sister faints at the sight / image of blood.
2. My little brother always leaves his clothes **laying** / lying on the floor.
3. Brian is still in hospital as his condition hasn't improved / grown much.
4. Be careful not to drop / fall the vase. It's really expensive!
5. The **scene** / view from the top of the mountain was breathtaking.
6. We laid / lied a tablecloth on the grass and had a picnic in our garden.
7. Technology has **increased** / developed rapidly over the last decades.
8. The doctors are trying to lower / reduce the patient's blood pressure.

B. Choose the correct definition of the words in bold.

1. Although he has only one leg, his **disability** didn't stop him from becoming an athlete.
 (a.) permanent injury b. disease
2. The fans started to **cheer their team on** as the players walked out onto the field.
 a. discourage the team (b.) encourage the team
3. The manager tried to **treat** all the members of his team equally.
 (a.) behave towards b. pay
4. They are trying to **promote** the next fund-raising event by putting up posters and sending out invitations.
 (a.) advertise b. change
5. Henry decided to do a bungee jump and his friends encouraged him to **go for it**.
 (a.) do it b. reconsider it

GRAMMAR

C. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

1. Saif said he was leaving **the last** / the following month.
2. Aysha told / said me she would call the doctor immediately.
3. Denise told me she **has gone** / had gone shopping the previous week.
4. 'The sun rises / rose in the East,' said our teacher.
5. Abdulaziz said he would join us if he **finishes** / finished work early.
6. Donald told us he **must** / had to buy a new car.
7. He accused me of / for stealing his idea.
8. He apologised for / on being dishonest with me.
9. She insists on / in knowing the truth even though her feelings might get hurt.



D. Rewrite the sentences using Reported Speech.

1. 'I'll be working all day tomorrow,' said Mansour.

Mansour said he would be working all day the following/next day.

2. 'We're going to Jeremy's house tonight,' Dan told me.

Dan told me we / they were going to Jeremy's house that night.

3. 'I forgot to buy milk again,' said Brad.

Brad said he had forgotten to buy milk again.

4. 'I have already booked a plane ticket,' Omer told his mother.

Omer told his mother he had already booked a plane ticket.

5. 'You should always pay attention,' says our teacher.

Our teacher says / tells us we should always pay attention.

6. 'If I lived on an island, I would go swimming all year round,' said Mansour.

Mansour said if he lived on an island, he would go swimming all year round.

7. 'Some birds fly south for the winter,' said my father.

My father said some birds fly south for the winter.

E. Rewrite the sentences using the verbs given and making any necessary changes.

1. 'I didn't damage your camera,' Ronald told Liam.

DENY

Ronald denied damaging / having damaged Liam's camera.

2. 'Let's go to a restaurant tonight,' said my mother.

SUGGEST

My mother suggested going / that we go to a restaurant that night.

3. 'I think you should see a dentist,' Mary told me.

ADVISE

Mary advised me to see a dentist.

4. 'I'm sorry to call you so late at night,' said his boss.

APOLOGISE

His boss apologised for calling him so late at night.

5. 'Please, I will pay for the meal,' my brother told me.

INSIST

My brother insisted on paying for the meal.

6. 'Don't forget to buy some bread on your way home,' Shahd said to her husband.

REMIND

Shahd reminded her husband to buy some bread on his way home.

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

eyesight allergic disposable handle figure out accurate
vary surgery mainly surgeon

1. It took me hours to figure out how to use my new washing machine.
2. Despite his age, my grandfather has perfect eyesight.
3. The witness gave the police a(n) accurate description of the bank robber.
4. Dr Thompson is a well-known surgeon.
5. Will you please take Kitty away? I'm allergic to cats.
6. It was mainly my father who influenced me to become a doctor. You see, he was a doctor, too.
7. We need some disposable plates for the picnic.
8. Prices vary from one shop to another so have a look around before you buy something.

WRITING

B. Read the letter to a magazine advice column. Then read the opening paragraph of a letter which a reader of the magazine wrote to 'Friendless, Duluth' and correct the spelling mistakes in the underlined words.

I have a major problem at school and don't know who I should turn to for advice. It all started when I refused to go to hockey practice one day. I like being on the hockey team, but I was feeling sleepy because I had stayed up late studying the previous night. The coach was very angry and Bob, another guy on the team, called me a name. Stupidly, I took revenge by making up a story and telling a teacher that I had seen Bob cheating on a test. Now, none of my friends will talk to me. Please help me find a way to get my friends back.

Friendless, Duluth

Dear Friendless,
It's common for teenagers to have disagreements and fall out with friends.
In addition, being on a team can be stressful and put a strain on
relationships. I remember facing similar problems when I was in school,
and I have some advice that I hope will help you.

C. Match the reasons for giving advice 1-4 with the phrases giving advice a-d.

- | | | |
|---|-----|---|
| 1. you made a big mistake going to a teacher and lying | (b) | a. start acting more responsibly about practice |
| 2. even though your teammate called you a name, you were wrong to react like that | (c) | b. speak to the teacher and explain what you did |
| 3. if you are really serious about the hockey team | (a) | c. apologise to him because what you did was wrong |
| 4. to make things up with your coach and teammates | (d) | d. tell them you're sorry about what happened and that you're going to make an extra effort from now on |

D. Complete the main part of the letter in two paragraphs using the ideas above and the linking words and phrases in the box below.

apart from that so I strongly advise you why don't you also first of all in order to I suggest it would be a good idea

Suggested answer

First of all, you made a big mistake going to a teacher and lying, so I strongly advise you to speak to the teacher and explain what you did. Also, even though your teammate called you a name, I suggest you should apologise to him because what you did was wrong.

Apart from that, if you are really serious about the hockey team, it would be a good idea to start acting more responsibly about practice. In order to make things up with your coach and teammates, why don't you tell them you're sorry about what happened and that you are going to make an extra effort from now on?

I really hope everything goes well and that you will be able to get over the problem.

Good luck,
Kevin

VOCABULARY

A. Replace the highlighted parts in the sentences with the correct form of a word or phrase from the box.

reckless go after turn out rely on take down set off knock down

1. We decided to **start our journey** early in the morning as we wanted to avoid the traffic.
2. Steven is a **careless** driver. He has had two accidents this month.
3. The book **proved** to be a huge success.
4. Teenagers get part-time jobs because they don't want to **depend on** their parents for money all the time.
5. My grandmother was **hit** by a car yesterday.
6. The reporter **wrote down** all the statements the team's coach made.
7. The security guards **chased** the two bank robbers, but they didn't catch them.

set off

reckless

turned out

rely on

knocked down

took down

went after

B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

1. We don't have enough money to organise the tournament. We need to find some sponsorship.
2. Before he is accepted into the team, he will have to pass a physical fitness test.
3. From an early age Jason has shown a great deal of determination.
4. The Sphinx was a mythical creature with a human head and a lion's body.
5. One of the things I don't like about my job is that I am always given repetitive tasks.
6. Something extraordinary happened to me today.
7. The business trip involved a lot of hours of work and little time for relaxation.

SPONSOR

FIT

DETERMINE

CREATE

REPEAT

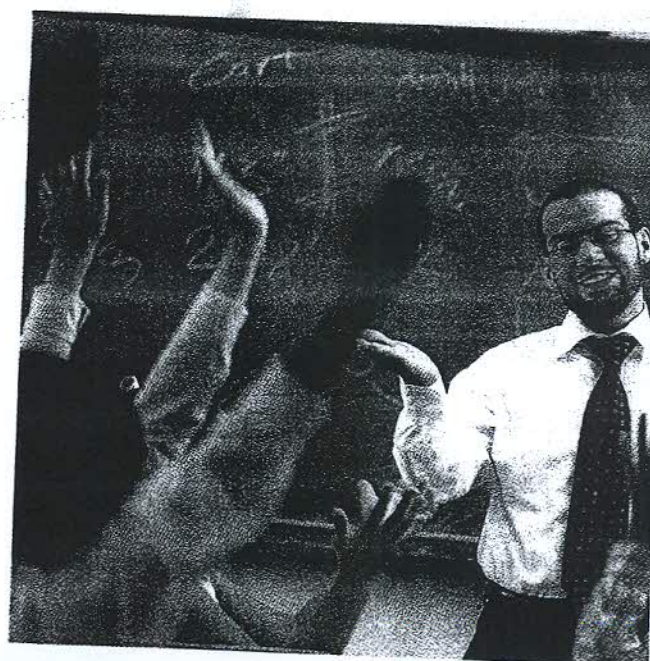
ORDINARY

RELAX

C. Complete the text with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are three extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

patience enhance privilege exhaustion go after awareness seek
face motivation alert mental

Ever since I was a child I had dreamt of becoming a teacher as I love kids a lot. So, I (1) went after my dream and I finally made it come true. Since last year, I've been working as a teacher at a school in a small village. I actually regard it as a (2) privilege to be able to do what I have always wanted to do. However, I didn't realise how difficult being a teacher would be. I now know that it takes a lot of (3) patience since some kids seem unwilling or unable to understand what I am saying. Sometimes I think they just aren't (4) alert or seem to lack the (5) motivation. So, I'm constantly (6) seeking new ways to interest them in the lesson and to (7) enhance their learning experience. Believe me, it's not easy and on most days I go home with a feeling of total (8) exhaustion.



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the expressions in the box.

just in time from time to time time after time for the time being
behind the times ahead of time on time in no time

1. Pretty soon I'll have my own office but for the time being I have to share one with two of my colleagues.
2. There was no traffic so he arrived here in no time at all.
3. I have told you time after time to be more careful, but you never listen to me.
4. Fortunately, there was no delay and the plane left on time.
5. My husband and I go out to eat from time to time.
6. Our teacher always lets us know ahead of time when the next test will take place.
7. I think my cousin is really behind the times where fashion is concerned. He is always dressed in such old-fashioned clothes!
8. We arrived at the train station just in time to catch the last train.

B. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

1. You really have to try hard to gain / raise Tom's trust.
2. I made a quick mental / emotional calculation of how much it would cost.
3. My daughter got polluted / infected with measles from one of her classmates.
4. There are certain illnesses that cannot be healed / cured easily.
5. A bazaar is being organised to earn / raise money for a new public library.
6. When my mother died, my best friend gave me the physical / emotional support I needed.
7. He was polluted / poisoned by food that had gone bad.
8. They say that time heals / recovers all wounds, but my grandmother never really got over my grandfather's death.

C. Complete with the correct form of the words in capitals.

1. A dietician will give you advice on how to lose the extra kilos you have gained. DIET
2. His first business was a complete failure so he decided to do something else. FAIL
3. Bob takes great pleasure in doing extreme sports. PLEASE
4. Why don't you try this new herbal shampoo? HERB
5. When you start working out for the first time, it's better not to overdo it. DO
6. The illness may take weeks to develop. ILL
7. I like sports cars, but my brother has a weakness for motorcycles. WEAK

GRAMMAR

D. Choose the correct option a, b or c.

- George told Tom he _____ be there on time.
a. can't **(b.) couldn't** c. won't
- The policeman _____ the man to get out of the car.
a. said b. wondered **(c.) ordered**
- They asked how much _____ get paid for the job.
(a.) they would b. did they c. would they
- Arthur refused _____ it.
a. doing b. having did **(c.) to do**
- Fetoon _____ if it was going to rain.
a. admitted **(b.) asked** c. insisted
- She wanted to know _____ I could help her.
(a.) if b. unless c. if not
- My father wanted to know what _____ to Nasir.
a. happens b. did happen **(c.) had happened**

E. Complete the sentences with the missing word.

- Philip wanted to know why the road was closed.
- Mark's father ordered him not to play with the matches.
- Ahmed told me he had completely forgotten about our appointment the previous day.
- Brian told Saif that if they ran, they would catch the bus.
- It was early in the morning and my daughter begged me to let her sleep a little longer.

ENGLISH IN USE

F. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

- 'When are you leaving for your holidays?' Hussein asked Fahad.
Hussein asked Fahad when he was leaving for his holidays. **WAS**
- 'Please, don't shout, Tom,' said Raymond.
Raymond asked / begged Tom not to shout. **NOT**
- 'Stop talking and listen to me,' he said to us.
He told us to stop talking and listen to him. **TO**
- 'Where have I left my glasses?' asked Tina.
Tina wondered where she had left her glasses. **LEFT**
- 'Are the children going to the museum tomorrow?' Mr Brown asked his wife.
Mr Brown asked his wife if the children were going to the museum the next day. **WERE**
- 'Have you seen John today?' Majed asked me.
Majed asked me if I had seen John that day. **I**
- 'Don't stay up so late again,' my parents told me.
My parents told me not to stay up so late again. **TO**

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

vegetarianism spices carbohydrates lobster shrimps
soy protein crisps lentils nuts nutritional in shape

1. My mother made vegetables with soy sauce for dinner yesterday.
2. Shrimps are my father's favourite kind of seafood.
3. Working out at a gym is a great way to keep in shape.
4. Cinnamon and pepper are common spices.
5. My son is crazy about crisps. He buys at least two packets a day.
6. Beans and chickpeas are a good source of protein.
7. I always eat cereal in the morning as it is rich in carbohydrates.
8. Nuts are a very healthy snack for children.
9. Most people in my country eat meat so vegetarianism is not very popular there.
10. Fruit and vegetables are of great nutritional value.

GRAMMAR

B. Complete the sentences using *so*, *such*, *so much*, *so many*, *such a* or *such a lot of*.

1. The food was so delicious that Mary asked for the recipe.
2. My uncle made such a lot of / so much money that he sold his business and retired early.
3. I'm afraid I have so many things to do today that I'll have to work overtime.
4. It is such a hot day today that everybody wants to go to the beach.
5. The man was dressed in such strange clothes that everybody kept looking at him.
6. I have so much / such a lot of fun playing football that I have decided to join a team.

C. Join the two sentences using *so* or *such*.

1. The journey was exhausting. I slept all day when I got home.
It was such an exhausting journey that I slept all day when I got home.
2. My brother was making a lot of noise. I couldn't study.
My brother was making so much / such a lot of noise (that) I couldn't study.
3. You've made a lot of mistakes. You should take the test again.
You've made so many / such a lot of mistakes (that) you should take the test again.
4. It was a beautiful day. They decided to go on a picnic.
It was such a beautiful day (that) they decided to go on a picnic.
5. Yesterday there was thick fog. Adrian couldn't see anything.
Yesterday the fog was so thick (that) Adrian couldn't see anything.
6. There is a lot of traffic. We can't move.
There is so much traffic (that) we can't move.

VOCABULARY

A. Choose the word that most appropriately completes the sentence.

1. What kind of sports _____ does your school have?
 - a. locations
 - b. premises
 - ☒ c. facilities
2. I can't go on a trip with you; I need to _____ on my studies because my final exams are coming up soon.
 - ☒ a. focus
 - b. expand
 - c. supervise
3. A survey _____ recently has shown that noise levels in big cities have increased dramatically.
 - a. cancelled
 - ☒ b. carried out
 - c. accommodated
4. My previous employer's personal _____ helped me find a new job.
 - a. lack
 - ☒ b. recommendation
 - c. feature
5. More _____ should be placed on the beaches in order to keep them clean.
 - a. personnel
 - b. benches
 - ☒ c. rubbish bins

B. Match the words 1-5 with the meanings a-e. Then use the words 1-5 to complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. fitness centre | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c | a. watch something to make sure that it is done properly |
| 2. cramped | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d | b. ready or eager to help |
| 3. willing | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b | c. a place where you go to keep fit |
| 4. as a matter of fact | <input checked="" type="radio"/> e | d. narrow and restricted |
| 5. supervise | <input checked="" type="radio"/> a | e. indeed, in reality |

1. His job is to _____ *supervise* _____ the staff and make sure everything runs smoothly.
2. 'Would you be interested in working abroad?'
'_____ *As a matter of fact* _____, I would'.
3. The politician has made it clear that he is not _____ *willing* _____ to answer personal questions.
4. Although he now lives in a beautiful and spacious house, he once lived in a very _____ *cramped* _____ flat.
5. A new _____ *fitness centre* _____ will be built in our area which will accommodate more than 1000 people.

WRITING

C. Read the rubric and the introduction to the report below and use the notes to complete the main part.

The manager of Morriston Youth Club has asked you to write a report on the club and suggest ways in which it could be improved.

To: Ronnie Lane, Manager

From: Chris Williams

Subject: Ways to improve Morriston Youth Club

Introduction

Morrison Youth Club provides young people in the area with the opportunity to participate in a wide range of activities. In addition, since a new housing development was built in the neighbourhood, the Club has greatly increased its membership. This report focuses on ways to improve the Club and provide services for the increased membership.

Sports Facilities

Suggested answers

Firstly, the gym needs modern equipment for the weight training room. Secondly, our members constantly complain that the surface of the football pitch is so hard that it causes injuries. Replacing the present surface with artificial grass should be considered.

Staff

There has been a shortage of staff at the Club, especially since two instructors retired last year. It is necessary for new staff to be hired in order to cope with the increased membership. In particular, a request has been made for a skateboarding instructor and an art instructor.

Lending Library

Although the library has a large collection of books, it does not have a wide selection of magazines. The possibility of offering a larger selection of these should be looked into.

MORRISTON YOUTH CLUB

need modern equipment for weight training room in gym
surface of football pitch hard and causes injuries - members complain
- replace with artificial grass

two instructors retired last year
- shortage of staff
new staff necessary to cope with increased membership
special request for skateboarding and art instructor

large collection of books but not wide selection of magazines
look into possibility of offering larger selection

D. Choose the most appropriate conclusion for the report.

Conclusion

- I would say that we can make our Youth Club a much nicer place if we really try hard to do the things I wrote about in the report.
- To sum up, in my opinion, if the above recommendations are accepted, the Youth Club will be appreciated even more by its members.
- There are a number of other problems which I will refer to briefly. One is the Club cafeteria, the other one is the swimming pool and, finally, there is the problem of how late the Club should be open.

ENGLISH IN USE

A. Read the text below and complete the blanks. Use only one word in each gap.

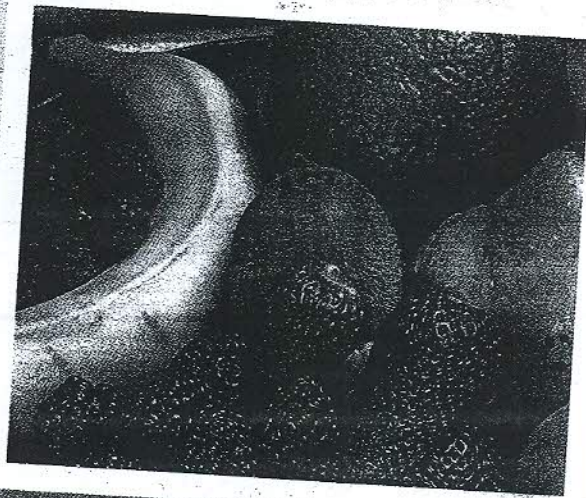
SLIMMING DOWN the Right Way!

It's a fact that more and more people want to (1) know how they can lose weight and lose it quickly. An example of an extreme diet is the grapefruit diet which has been around since the 1930s and was (2) so successful that many people used it to slim down quickly. There are also special diets consisting of drinks, bars and soups which focus (3) on food that will provide the necessary vitamins, minerals

(4) and proteins that you require. They give

(5) such a quick weight loss result that many people

prefer them. However, nutritionists such as Dr Philip Brown (6) say/argue/claim that these extreme diets could have unpleasant side effects. They can be harmful to your health, in particular, high protein diets, (7) which can cause serious damage. Many dieters have asked (8) if they will put the weight back on when they stop, and the answer to this question is often 'yes'. If you want to lose weight, Dr Brown says you (9) must/should keep to a regular eating pattern throughout the day, eat low fat foods, cut out junk food and, (10) most importantly, exercise!



READING

B. Read the text on page 51 and answer the questions 1-6. Choose a, b, c or d.

1. What made Greg change his lifestyle?

- a. the fact that he had trouble going up stairs
- ☒ b. the fact that his doctor's words frightened him
- c. the fact that he couldn't walk long distances
- d. the fact that he was an overweight teenager

2. What does Greg say about his first month of dieting?

- a. He really enjoyed the day-to-day meal plan.
- b. He didn't see any results.
- ☒ c. He didn't follow his nutritionist's instructions at first.
- d. He stuck to his diet from the beginning.

3. What happened when Greg joined a gym?

- a. He felt great after each workout.
- b. He saw immediate results.
- c. He was surprised at his endurance.
- ☒ d. He received lots of support from his trainer.

4. What happened after six months of dieting and exercising?

- a. Greg didn't have to work as hard any more.
- ☒ b. Greg became more self-confident.
- c. Greg's life became too much of a routine.
- d. Greg didn't need to lose more weight.

5. What does Greg say about himself now?

- ☒ a. He is fitter than he has ever been.
- b. He no longer needs to exercise.
- c. He is training for a marathon.
- d. He still desires junk food.

6. What happened when Greg revisited his doctor?

- ☒ a. He looked completely different.
- b. He realised he needed to lose additional weight.
- c. He was disappointed by the test results.
- d. He realised that he doesn't treat his body right.



A journey to a better me!

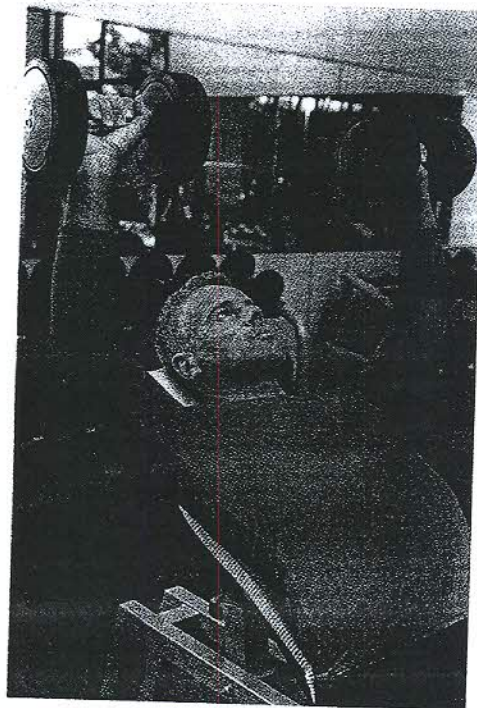
My name is Greg and I am 25 years old. I have struggled with my weight ever since I was a teenager. At 15, I weighed 80 kilos. As the years passed, my weight only increased. I would live on fast food, like pizza and burgers, and snack on crisps and chocolates. I never exercised. At 23, I weighed 115 kilos! I had trouble going up stairs, even walking short distances. Then, when I was 24, I made the decision to see a doctor. He told me that if I continued my current lifestyle, I was in danger of developing serious health problems, and even heart disease. Right then, I decided it was definitely time for a change. I asked my doctor for advice. He advised me to see a nutritionist in order to develop a healthy eating plan and to begin exercising.

At first, it was very difficult for me to change my lifestyle. I consulted a nutritionist who told me to cut out all junk food from my diet. He developed a day-to-day meal plan for me. Breakfast was usually a hard-boiled egg and toast, or whole-grain cereal and low-fat milk. Lunch was usually a salad and soup, and dinner was vegetables with chicken or fish. For snacks, I was allowed to eat fruit, like bananas and apples, and nuts, like almonds and peanuts. The first week, I cheated a lot. I would often find myself secretly snacking on chocolates or crisps. But after a while, I took my new diet more seriously. After about a month, I had lost 5 kilos. I was doing well, but I had a long way ahead of me.

I decided to take my doctor's advice again,

In last week's issue of *Health and Fitness* we asked our readers to share with us their weight loss experiences.

Here is a personal account from one of our readers describing his uphill battle to lose weight.



and joined a gym. I also hired a personal trainer who could develop an exercise plan suited to my body type. He told me that I had to start exercising slowly, since I had never exercised before. I would walk on the treadmill for about half an hour three days a week. I also started swimming and using the bicycle in the gym. Then, he added weight training to my programme. The first couple of times at the gym were very difficult for me. I would run out of breath while walking on the treadmill. My body would be sore for days after lifting only one-kilo weights. But my trainer encouraged me. He told me how wonderfully I was doing, and to be patient because I would not see results overnight.

After about six months on my diet and exercise plan, I lost a total of 20 kilos. I was still overweight, but I felt so much better about myself. The first thing I did was to go out and buy some new clothes. I even had more self-confidence. However, I needed to lose another 20 kilos. So for the next year and a half, I stuck to my routine and worked hard to achieve my goal.

Now, I weigh 68 kilos. I have never felt better. I run about three miles every day and I am even thinking of training to run a marathon! I still eat very healthily, and don't feel like eating junk food. Last week, I even paid a visit to the doctor I had seen before I had begun my weight loss plan. He didn't even recognise me! He took some tests and told me I was perfectly healthy. I thanked him for helping me begin my weight loss journey, and walked out of his office with a big smile on my face. I finally realised that if I treat my body right, it will treat me right in return.

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

mattress volunteers appointed abandoned impact
facilitate bizarre dedicated landscape annual

1. Lots of volunteers showed up to help clean the beach.
2. His mother's death had a great impact on his life.
3. He is so dedicated to his work that he spends almost all day at the office.
4. A better mattress will work wonders for your backache.
5. The new airport will facilitate air travel to the island.
6. The annual flower show takes place every May.
7. Saed was appointed to be the head of our department.
8. Whenever we went to the countryside, my sister would paint a picture of the landscape.

B. Circle the correct answer.

1. I came across / turned into some old photos while cleaning out this old drawer.
2. I dropped some books. Will you clean them up / pick them up for me please?
3. The local shopping centre closed down / broke down yesterday.
4. A: Where are you leading to / heading to in such a hurry?
B: To the dentist's.
5. Many lakes and rivers are choked with / of waste because factories do not dispose of their waste properly.
6. Since Mr Evans lost his job, his family have shared about / depended on their relatives to support them.
7. A: These shoes do not provide / belong to me.
B: Oh. They must be my sister's.
8. The river flows into / from the sea at this point.

C. Match the words 1-8 with the meanings a-h.

- | | | |
|---------------|-----|---|
| 1. pollutant | (b) | a. relating to the production of things in factories |
| 2. affect | (d) | b. a substance that makes an area dirty or no longer pure |
| 3. industrial | (a) | c. to make something lose colour |
| 4. cause | (e) | d. to have an influence on |
| 5. fade | (c) | e. to make something happen |
| 6. damage | (g) | f. poisonous |
| 7. inhabitant | (h) | g. to break or spoil something |
| 8. toxic | (f) | h. a person who lives in a particular place |

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

- Most of the inhabitants of the area are Chinese.
- The terms of the competition do not allow the participation of children under 8.
- All application forms must be handed in by the end of April.
- The new assistant manager can be really bossy sometimes.
- The protection of forests is of great importance.
- There were more than fifty contestants in the art contest our school organised.
- What do you think of the creation of a new shopping centre in your area?

INHABIT

PARTICIPATE

APPLY

ASSIST

PROTECT

CONTEST

CREATE

B. Choose a or b.

- My uncle works as a staff supervisor at a _____ which produces automobiles.
(a) factory b. industry
- My car broke down yesterday due to a(n) _____ problem.
a. machine (b) engine
- Nobody has seen Mark since he _____ his family three years ago.
a. evacuated (b) abandoned
- You need to add a large _____ of garlic to the sauce.
a. sum (b) amount
- Karen regards her two kids as a _____ in her life.
(a) blessing b. threat
- I want to _____ all the furniture from the room so I can paint it.
a. infect (b) remove
- The local council is thinking of a new _____ to reduce the traffic problem in the area.
a. splash (b) scheme

GRAMMAR

C. Rewrite the following sentences using the Passive Voice.

- The thieves stole the car while we were sleeping.
The car was stolen while we were sleeping.
- I had finished the report before Saed came.
The report had been finished before Saed came.
- Our company will pay for the damage.
The damage will be paid for by our company.
- The owners of factories must take measures to prevent pollution.
Measures must be taken (by the owners of factories) to prevent pollution.
- The architect has already drawn up the plans for the house.
The plans for the house have already been drawn up (by the architect).
- You should put these files in the drawer.
These files should be put in the drawer.

D. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

1. Dinner always serves / is always served at 8:00 pm.
2. Most people choose / are chosen to travel abroad by plane.
3. The wedding may cancel / be cancelled because Ted has a family problem.
4. Pauline has cooked / has been cooked dinner tonight.
5. Yesterday, Abdul followed / was followed home by a kitten.
6. We can print / be printed all the photos in 15 minutes.

E. Expand the prompts to form sentences. Use the Passive Voice.

1. my / car / repair / by / Monday ?

Will my car have been/be repaired by Monday?

2. meeting / must / attend / everyone

The meeting must be attended by everyone.

3. English / speak / all / over / the / world

English is spoken all over the world.

4. Bob / not / promote / yet

Bob has not been promoted yet.

5. unfortunately / all / food / eat / by / time / we / arrive

Unfortunately, all the food had been eaten by the time we arrived.

F. Complete the text below with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the active or the passive voice.

Scientists and farmers have fears that in ten years honeybees

(1) will be made / will have been made (make) extinct. In the US,

800,000 bee hives (2) have been destroyed (destroy)

by a mysterious disease. In the UK, the decrease in the

population of bees (3) has been caused (cause) by

disease and other creatures such as mites. A species of mite which

feeds on adult bees and their eggs (4) was brought

(bring) to England about 15 years ago. Another thing which

(5) has contributed / is contributing (contribute) to the

decrease in the number of bees is the fact that fewer people

(6) take / are taking (take) up beekeeping.

Therefore, in an attempt to save bees, various organisations

(7) have tried / are trying (try) to encourage people

into the profession of beekeeping. Some companies

(8) have produced / produce / are producing (produce)

honey-flavoured products such as ice-cream in an attempt to

increase the public's enthusiasm for honey. People

(9) are encouraged / are being encouraged (encourage) to make

their gardens honeybee-friendly by growing wild flowers such as

lavender, geranium and honeysuckle. If bee populations

(10) continue (continue) to decrease,

farmers will be facing a crisis because they depend on bees to

pollinate crops. In order to save honeybees from extinction, we

must continue to protect them and make people aware of this problem.



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the following text with the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

fatal branches common sense gap year wetlands
miss out on conservation wildlife reserves man-made local

People's lack of (1) common sense and their indifference towards the environment has led to huge environmental problems. People must, therefore, learn from an early age to respect the environment and take part in (2) conservation projects aiming to protect it from (3) man-made disasters, many of which have often been (4) fatal. Schools should start teaching students about responsible behaviour and perhaps organise more trips to national parks and (5) wildlife reserves to raise environmental awareness. Fortunately, we are already seeing many young people who in their (6) gap year are travelling around the country cleaning up beaches or mountain slopes. Many have even joined environmental organisations, which have (7) branches all over the world. So, why don't we all follow their example and help make the world a better place? We shouldn't (8) miss out on the opportunity to help protect the environment. After all, it is our future we are protecting.

WRITING

B. Read Walter's e-mail with Jeff's notes. Then read Jeff's response which follows. What is wrong with Jeff's response?

- It is too informal.
- Jeff hasn't included all his notes.
- Jeff gives irrelevant information.

Dear Jeff,

I have decided to take part in the reforestation project organised by *Green Power* in your town next month. I was very sorry to hear about the catastrophic fires in June and I am looking forward to helping out.

of course...

Of course, besides planting trees and making the Earth a better place, I can't wait to spend time with you and your family. Will you be available? Also, I would really like to go to the wildlife reserve on the outskirts of the city and go rock-climbing. Do you know any sports clubs that organise day trips to the mountain?

I am planning to stay in the city centre, and I found a couple of hotels online but they are rather expensive. Do you know anything relatively cheap?

Anyway, I am bringing you some sweets from my city; let me know if you would like something else.

That's all for now.

Best wishes,

Walter

Would love to go too!
Can find out

stay at my place

no thanks

Dear Walter,

It is wonderful that people from other towns like you are willing to help out with the reforestation project! Naturally, I will be helping out, too.

Of course, my family and I are available and we are very excited to see you again after such a long time. Needless to say, you are staying with us, not at some hotel in town. My parents insist!

Best wishes,

Jeff

C. Complete Jeff's e-mail with the missing information. *Suggested answer*

The wildlife reserve is definitely worth visiting and we can arrange to go there together; it's a place I always enjoy going to.

I'm afraid I don't know much about rock climbing in the area, but I will find out which sports clubs organise things like that and I'll let you know.

There is no need to bring anything else, but thanks for asking; the sweets are more than enough.

VOCABULARY

A. Choose a, b or c.

- Last Sunday we went on a picnic by the little _____ on the outskirts of the town.
a. tank **(b.) pond** c. aquarium
- The panda is an endangered _____.
(a.) species b. reptile c. lizard
- The kids really enjoyed the visit to the wildlife _____.
a. region b. habitat **(c.) sanctuary**
- I was late for work today _____ the heavy traffic.
(a.) due to b. in terms of c. throughout
- There has been a huge advertising campaign _____ the new shopping centre.
a. throwing **(b.) publicising** c. representing

B. Match the words 1-5 with the words/phrases a-e to form collocations.

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. water | (b) | a. of water |
| 2. panoramic | (d) | b. park |
| 3. come | (e) | c. reef |
| 4. coral | (c) | d. view |
| 5. gallons | (a) | e. cheap |

C. Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

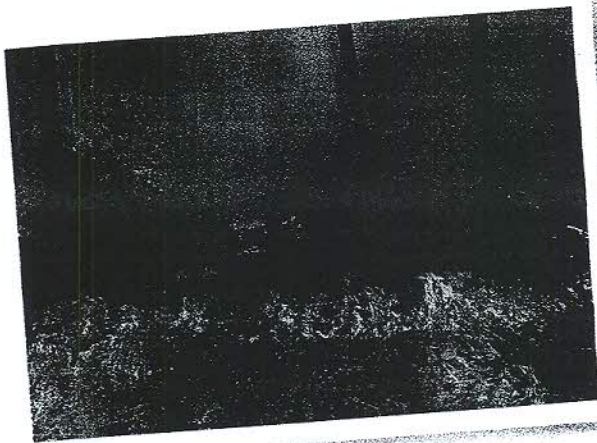
promotional largely bonds former nearly
aquatic habitat captivity reputation appetite

- Family _____ *bonds* _____ nowadays are not as tight as they used to be.
- The natural _____ *habitat* _____ of animals should be protected.
- The numerous scandals have damaged the politician's _____ *reputation* _____.
- My _____ *former* _____ job involved secretarial duties.
- Lots of people are against zoos because they don't like animals being kept in _____ *captivity* _____.
- George hadn't eaten anything all day, so by dinner time he had developed a huge _____ *appetite* _____.
- _____ *Nearly* _____ fifty thousand spectators watched the football match.
- With this _____ *promotional* _____ package you get two boxes of cereal for the price of one.

VOCABULARY

A. Match the words 1-7 with the words a-g to form compound nouns and then use them to complete the text below. Use the plural form when necessary.

- | | | |
|------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1. animal | <u>rights</u> | a. fire |
| 2. traffic | <u>jam</u> | b. trail |
| 3. nature | <u>trail</u> | c. town |
| 4. home | <u>town</u> | d. jam |
| 5. car | <u>park</u> | e. park |
| 6. forest | <u>fire</u> | f. rights |
| 7. city | <u>centre</u> | g. centre |



I hadn't seen my grandmother for a long time, so I decided to go back to my (1) hometown to visit her. I hadn't been back for nearly two years so I was amazed at how much the town had changed. I decided to make a short stop in the (2) city centre to buy some sweets for my grandmother, but I ended up getting stuck in a (3) traffic jam for three hours. By the time I had parked the car in the new multi-storey (4) car park, the shop I wanted to go to was closed! When I set off again, I was surprised to see all the new apartment blocks that had been built all over town. When I was young, I used to play in the forest that surrounded the town. There were lovely (5) nature trails and it was an ideal playground for a child. I remember my grandmother told me that a terrible summer (6) forest fire had wiped out most of the forest. Many animals died and the ones that survived were left homeless. Everybody in the community was very upset about this, and they did whatever they could to help save the surviving animals. I must admit that the people in my hometown have always been concerned about (7) animal rights and have always tried to protect wild animals.

B. Choose the correct preposition.

- Tom is a smoker, so he is not in favour of to banning smoking in public places.
- With / As a result of not studying hard, he failed the test.
- Your house is very spacious in comparison with / of mine.
- Are you in the mood of / for Japanese food tonight?
- On / In behalf of the local book club, I would like to welcome you to our first meeting this year.
- I am calling as / with regard to the position advertised in the newspaper. Is it still available?
- I would like to speak to the man who is in charge of for this department please.

C. Complete the following sentences with a suitable preposition.

- There's no reason for you to be so unhappy. Cheer up!
- In your next letter, I want you to give me a full description of your new house. Maybe you could send me some photos, too.
- The earthquake that hit our town yesterday caused damage to lots of houses.
- No matter how hard I try, I can't find the solution to this riddle.
- James is really in need of money as he has to pay off a loan to the bank.
- Man is the biggest threat to the environment.

GRAMMAR

D. Complete the sentences with the correct tense of the verbs in brackets. Use the Passive Voice.

1. A new school is being built (build) in my neighbourhood at the moment.
2. He is ill. A doctor must be called (call) immediately.
3. Don't worry, sir. You will be informed (inform) as soon as we have the results.
4. Our children are never allowed (never / allow) to stay out late at night.
5. Has the letter been sent (send)?
6. Yesterday, Paul was made (make) to clean the classroom by the teacher.

E. Rewrite the following sentences in two ways starting with the words given.

1. We all expect that Majed will become a doctor.

It is expected that Majed will become a doctor.

Majed is expected to become a doctor.

2. Katie bought the children new clothes.

The children were bought new clothes (by Katie).

New clothes were bought for the children (by Katie).

3. People believe he has committed the crime.

It is believed that he has committed the crime.

He is believed to have committed the crime.

4. Scientists think pollution causes a number of health problems.

It is thought that pollution causes a number of health problems.

Pollution is thought to cause a number of health problems.

5. The manager has offered Carl a higher position.

Carl has been offered a higher position (by the manager).

A higher position has been offered to Carl (by the manager).

ENGLISH IN USE

F. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1. Felix is fixing the leaking tap.

The leaking tap is being fixed by Felix.

BEING

2. The flood had trapped the family in the attic.

The family had been trapped in the attic by the flood.

BEEN

3. What did they say about the accident?

What was said about the accident?

WAS

4. They will not give you permission to take photographs.

You will not be given permission to take photographs.

NOT

5. Omer hates people telling him what to do.

Omer hates being told what to do.

TOLD

6. Who has written this book?

Who has this book been written by?

BEEN

7. Please finish the project by Wednesday.

The project must be finished by Wednesday.

MUST

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

1. Stress and anxiety can have destructive effects on your health.
2. He was correct in many of his predictions.
3. Soil erosion occurs when the rain washes away or the wind blows away the soil.
4. A huge cloud of dust was created after the volcanic eruption.
5. The teacher gave us clear instructions on how to answer the questions.
6. It is urgent that developing countries should be provided with medical supplies.
7. He has serious financial problems and owes a lot of money to the bank.
8. He is working on a geological map of the country.

DESTROY
PREDICT
ERODE
ERUPT
INSTRUCT
MEDICINE
FINANCE
GEOLOGY

B. Choose the correct word.

1. This box is very heavy. What does it contain / consist anyway?
2. You will need a lawyer to protect / defend you in court.
3. Abdulaziz was seriously damaged / injured in a car accident and it took him three months to recover.
4. Smoking can have a serious affect / effect on people's lives.
5. The old man rescued / defended the little boy from drowning.
6. Did I hear someone knocking / hitting on the door?
7. I gathered all my personal belongings / property and left my home for good.

GRAMMAR

C. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

1. Even though / Because my sister was tired, she finished all her homework.
2. Despite / In spite of the fact the heavy rain, the flight wasn't cancelled.
3. In spite of / Although I had just had lunch, I was still hungry.
4. His father is really energetic despite / although being 70 years old.
5. Even though / Despite they had already eaten, they agreed to come to the restaurant with us.
6. Although / In spite he isn't very patient, he waited in the queue for the tickets.

D. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1. Although he wasn't feeling well, Clive went to work yesterday.
Despite not feeling well, Clive went to work yesterday. NOT
2. He felt disappointed but he didn't give up trying.
In spite of feeling disappointed, he didn't give up trying. OF
3. It started raining but the children continued to play football.
The children continued to play football even though it started raining. EVEN
4. It is difficult but we will try to solve the problem.
Despite the fact that it is not easy, we will try to solve the problem. EASY
5. Debbie took an aspirin but she still had a headache.
In spite of the fact that Debbie took an aspirin, she still had a headache. THAT
6. He had plenty of time ahead of him. However, he didn't leave early enough.
He didn't leave early enough even though he had plenty of time ahead of him. THOUGH
7. Naif worked hard but he didn't get promoted.
Despite having worked hard Naif didn't get promoted. HAVING

VOCABULARY

A. Choose the word or phrase that most appropriately completes the sentence.

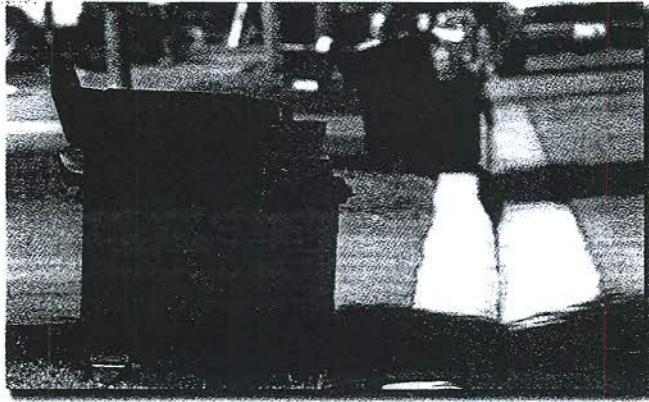
1. Laws concerning road safety should be strictly _____.
 a. sponsored
 b. multiplied
 c. opposed
 (d) enforced
2. I can't stay out late at night without my parents' _____.
 a. conference
 (b) approval
 c. proposal
 d. ban
3. It's true that Tina is not the best student, but we can't _____ the fact that she is trying really hard.
 a. claim
 (b) overlook
 c. express
 d. dispose
4. Ahmed is _____ wearing a school uniform.
 a. regarding
 b. concerning
 c. in response to
 (d) in favour of
5. Not being satisfied with the service at the hotel, I asked for a _____ refund.
 a. rare
 b. dependent
 (c) partial
 d. certain
6. Nowadays there is a need for renewable _____ of energy.
 a. pastimes
 (b) sources
 c. amounts
 d. lanes

B. Match the words 1-6 with the meanings a-f.

- | | | |
|------------------|-----|--|
| 1. smog | (c) | a. make something smaller in size or quantity |
| 2. fossil fuels | (e) | b. a powerful form of energy produced by splitting atoms |
| 3. doubtful | (d) | c. a mixture of smoke and fog usually covering the sky in big cities |
| 4. amount | (f) | d. feeling uncertain about something |
| 5. reduce | (a) | e. fuels formed over millions of years from the remains of animals or plants |
| 6. nuclear power | (b) | f. the quantity of something |

WRITING

C. Read the article and the letter a reader has written in response to it. Complete the letter with an appropriate linking word/phrase from the ones given in the box.



CITY COUNCIL MEETS TO DISCUSS RECYCLING

This afternoon, the city council held a meeting to discuss the issue of recycling in our area. The council feels that our city needs special bins for recycling plastic, metallic and glass waste, whereas others believe that such a measure is not significantly beneficial to the environment and will only contribute to making the narrow streets of the city more inaccessible.

As a matter of fact All in all On the other hand Firstly However Actually Therefore

Dear Sir,

I am writing in connection with the article in your newspaper about the issue of whether or not recycling bins should be used in our town. Being a resident of the city centre for over twenty years, I feel strongly about this issue and I want to tell the world what I think.

Firstly, it goes without saying that recycling means less waste and a cleaner city. Therefore, I agree with the idea of placing bins for recyclable material, especially in the city centre, which is unfortunately the most littered part of the area. Actually, I believe that those guys in the city council haven't been looking after the centre very well for a long time.

On the other hand, people who suggest that there is no space to place these bins are not completely crazy. As a matter of fact, some streets are already extremely narrow and installing recycling bins means that they will be almost impossible to drive through.

All in all, I am in favour of placing one bin for recyclable materials in every street. However, the exact position of these bins should be carefully chosen in order to protect the environment without making it a nightmare for folks that live here to walk and drive around.

Yours truly,

William Jackson

William Jackson

D. The underlined phrases are inappropriate for the letter because they are too informal. Rewrite them in a more formal way.

Suggested answers

I would like to express my opinion.

the city centre has been neglected for far too long.

are not completely wrong.

without making it impossible for residents to use the streets and pavements.

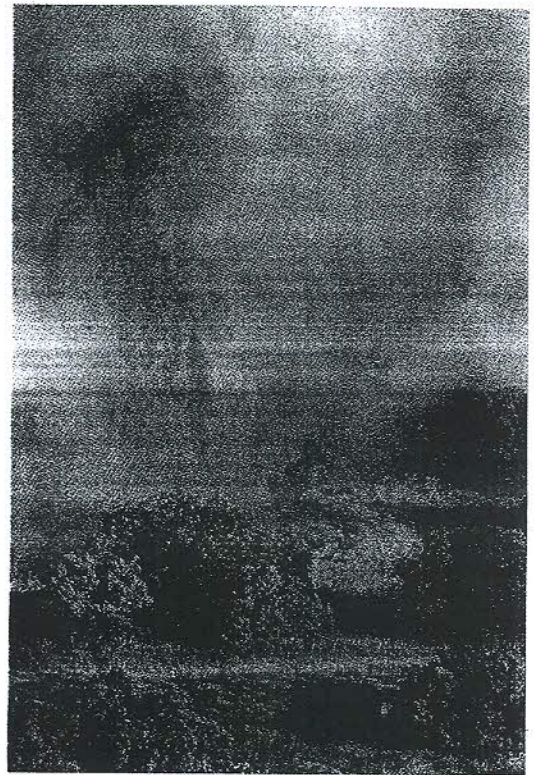
5 round-up → Student's Book pp. 92-94

ENGLISH IN USE

A. Read the text below and decide which answer *a*, *b* or *c* fits each gap.

When there is a natural or (1) man-made disaster, such as a forest fire or a ship sinking and (2) polluting the sea, the immediate emphasis is on rescue and providing emergency food or shelter for the survivors. (3) Although this is necessary, it must not be forgotten that nature is also (4) affected and is in need of help, too. For example, the (5) landscape of a hill, where trees (6) have been burnt down, is dramatically changed and will need attention from both experts and (7) volunteers to help it recover in the (8) long-term. It is important today that environmental (9) issues are at the top or close to the top of the list of what (10) must be given urgent attention.

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. man-made | b. common sense | c. alternative |
| 2. a. abandoning | b. undergoing | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c. polluting |
| 3. a. Despite | b. In spite of | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c. Although |
| 4. a. caused | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. affected | c. processed |
| 5. a. feature | b. site | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c. landscape |
| 6. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. have been | b. are being | c. must be |
| 7. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. volunteers | b. contestants | c. burglars |
| 8. a. pastime | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. long-term | c. partial |
| 9. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. issues | b. subjects | c. effects |
| 10. a. had been | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. must be | c. was |



READING

B. Read the text on page 63 and answer the questions 1-7. Choose *a*, *b*, *c* or *d*.

- The Rhino and Lion Nature Reserve
 - is a public zoo.
 - is outside of South Africa.
 - ☒ is big in size.
 - was founded in 1990.
- How was the rhino population increased?
 - by bringing in rhinos from outside areas
 - ☒ through breeding
 - by changing the breeding patterns
 - by cultivating wildlife
- What was the original name of the Rhino and Lion Nature Reserve?
 - ☒ Kiepersol
 - Rhino Park
 - Rhino Zoo
 - Gauteng Reserve
- How many different species are now in the reserve?
 - three
 - eight
 - ☒ thirty
 - six hundred
- Which of the following are visitors to the reserve not able to do?
 - take a horseback safari
 - ☒ sleep in a cave
 - observe the stars
 - pet some animals
- On an overnight safari, visitors
 - bring along their own food and water.
 - camp in the Wondercave.
 - look at the stars through telescopes.
 - ☒ sleep in tents.
- Both chalets and log cabins have
 - a swimming pool.
 - ☒ a lounge.
 - a veranda.
 - a dining room.

THE RHINO & LION NATURE RESERVE

HISTORY

The Rhino and Lion Nature Reserve is a privately owned reserve which covers a vast and spectacular area of land in the Gauteng region of South Africa. The reserve was founded in 1985 with the initial aim of conserving the original beauty and wildlife of the area. At first, the reserve had a modest beginning of only two white rhinos. However, special attention was paid to animal breeding and this resulted in 18 new white rhino calves. Despite the intense climate which affects the breeding patterns, the reserve still made an effort to cultivate the surrounding wildlife. In turn, it began to attract the attention of many tourists. In 1990, the name was changed from 'Kiepersol' to 'Rhino Park' and the public was allowed in to share and experience the beauty of the reserve.

Slowly, more rare and dangerous species were introduced into the reserve, such as lions and cheetahs. Later, a breeding programme was initiated which led to further programmes for Bengal Tigers, Siberian Tigers and the very rare White Lion. Now, the reserve features over 600 animals and up to 30 species of wildlife. The name was finally changed to the 'Rhino and Lion Nature Reserve'. Today, visitors can enjoy the beautiful environment and wildlife, as well as use the unique facilities available for recreation and accommodation.

ACTIVITIES

There are a number of activities available to anyone visiting the reserve. Group safari excursions are available, which allow tourists to see a variety of animals in their natural environment. Groups are usually taken around the reserve by jeep. But for the more adventurous traveller, horseback safaris are also available. Experienced guides accompany the groups, and even give visitors the chance to approach the animals. Tours are also available of the Wondercave, a natural limestone cave on the reserve. Visitors even have access to the observatory on the reserve, which includes state-of-the-art telescopes that offer an unforgettable view of the stars at night. There is even a petting area on site, where visitors can see and even touch lion, cheetah, and tiger cubs.

ACCOMMODATION

There are three private, fully equipped chalets. Each chalet has a kitchen, a lounge and dining room area, two bedrooms and a veranda. There are also six fully equipped log cabins on the premises, which have two bedrooms, a lounge, and a Jacuzzi. Visitors who choose to go on an overnight safari are provided with tents, food, and water. The reserve also features a swimming pool and a jungle gym for small children.

* The Reserve is open to tourists and visitors all year round, though the best time to visit is January to May.

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

conveniently supervised parks host lounge appeal double quaint storeys range

1. What I like most about the quaint little villages in this country is that the people are so friendly and down-to-earth.
2. I went to a huge shopping mall which had eight storeys.
3. This mall has a play area where children play under supervised conditions.
4. The hotel is conveniently located near the airport.
5. I'm meeting Kenneth at six o'clock in the hotel lounge.
6. This restaurant owes its appeal to its talented chef.
7. I love going to that new department store as they offer a wide range of products.
8. Do you know which country will host the next World Cup?

B. Match the words 1-5 with the meanings a-e.

- | | | |
|---------------|-----|---|
| 1. privilege | (d) | a. the art of creating different forms |
| 2. outlet | (b) | b. a market for goods |
| 3. fountain | (e) | c. a motor car |
| 4. sculpture | (a) | d. a special benefit or advantage |
| 5. automobile | (c) | e. a decorative structure that throws water up in the air |

C. Complete the table below by filling in the adjectives deriving from the words given. Then use some of the words to complete the sentences 1-5.

Verbs/Nouns	Adjectives
nation	<i>national</i>
sport	<i>sporting</i>
tradition	<i>traditional</i>
compliment	<i>complimentary</i>
extend	<i>extensive</i>
luxury	<i>luxurious</i>

1. The company plans to extend their range of beauty products in the next year.
2. Next Monday is a national holiday, so we don't have school.
3. My cousin is taking part in an international sporting event.
4. The mall offers shoppers complimentary snacks.
5. The aim of the festival is to promote our country's culture and traditions.

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the missing words. The first letter of the word has been provided for you.

1. My friend is mad about Japanese c uisine, so I booked a table at a traditional Japanese restaurant.
2. History is my favourite subject as I'm interested in learning about a ncient civilisations.
3. My mother has very o ld-fashioned ideas so I don't feel comfortable talking to her about my personal problems.
4. My husband's sister o ffered to look after the children so that we could go away for the weekend.
5. Extreme sports have become very p opular with young people.
6. I find going to the gym early in the morning more c onvenient than going in the evening.

B. Read the sentences below and circle the correct answer.

1. The hotel tries to supply / cater for all ages by providing a wide variety of activities which guests can choose from.
2. My mother told me to take the food off the cooker / kitchen when it was ready but I forgot to.
3. I love lighting a fire in the fireplace as it always creates such a comfortable / cosy atmosphere.
4. My cousin and I have absolutely nothing in common / ordinary and that is why we don't get on very well with each other.
5. The Internet provides us with a limitless offer / supply of information.
6. Make sure you wear convenient / comfortable shoes when you go hiking tomorrow.

GRAMMAR

C. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. I wish I could see (see) John before he leaves for England tonight.
2. He acts as if he were (be) an expert, but he's just starting out in the business.
3. It's time you learnt (learn) to clean up after yourself.
4. If only I could go (go) to South Africa to visit my sister.
5. I would rather you came (come) home early tonight, because we're leaving at 6 o'clock in the morning.
6. I wish I didn't have (not / have) to do all this homework.
7. I'd rather you gave (give) the money to me personally.
8. I wish you didn't / wouldn't complain (not / complain) all the time. It's really annoying.

D. Rewrite the sentences using the words in capitals.

1. I would like to know how to ride a horse but unfortunately I don't.

I wish I knew how to ride a horse. / I wish I could ride a horse.

2. Ibrahim is not rich but the way he acts makes people think that he is.

Ibrahim acts as if he were rich but he's not.

3. Jack's mother keeps criticising him because he hasn't found a job yet.

It's (high / about) time Jack found a job. / Jack's mother thinks it's (high / about) time he found a job.

4. I would prefer my daughter to help me with the housework.

I would rather my daughter helped me with the housework.

5. I regret the fact that I cannot attend my best friend's wedding.

If only I could attend my best friend's wedding.

6. Too bad I'm not taller.

I wish I were taller.

ENGLISH IN USE

E. Read the text below and complete each blank with one word only.

Leaving the Big City Behind!

Living in a big city like London has its advantages and disadvantages. Nevertheless, I could never have imagined that I (1) would one day want to abandon the hectic lifestyle that I had got used to. The thought first crossed my mind when I went to the island of Chios, Greece (2) on holiday. My cousin was going to take me to a village situated at the foot of a mountain. I told him, though, that I would

(3) rather we stayed near the city, for I had never been to such a remote area before, and I was sure that I would get bored. But if I had known how nice it would be, I would never have spent the whole of the first day complaining. When I woke up on the second day, I realised not only how rested I felt (4) but also how hungry. My cousin's grandmother made a big breakfast,

(5) which consisted of fresh goat's milk, eggs, home-made bread and yoghurt with honey. It was by far the best breakfast I had ever had. There was no noise or air pollution. I (6) could even hear the birds singing! The days passed (7) so peacefully that when the time came for us to leave, I wished that we (8) could stay there forever. When I got back to London, I realised that I could not go on living the way I had all these years, and that it was (9) time I moved to a village. I started by getting my dad, who knows a lot about land, to buy me some property. (10) Although it took me a while to get organised, I finally managed to get to where I wanted to go. Chios! In that little village where I had spent my holiday.



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

credit cards outdoors hike replace preference bargain
department store designer labels affordable sales

- The house was a real bargain at the price I got it for.
- He wouldn't be caught dead wearing cheap clothes. He wears only designer labels.
- I decided to get rid of my credit card because I couldn't keep track of how much money I was spending.
- This travel agency makes travelling abroad affordable because it organises package tours that are very economical.
- I find it very convenient to shop at a department store because I can do all my shopping there.
- I asked the shop to replace the faulty TV I bought a month ago.
- During the sales, there will be a 20% discount on everything in the shop.
- Going on a hike is a good way to explore the natural environment and keep fit at the same time.

WRITING

B. Read the letter below which has been written by a student of a language course in reply to a letter sent by the father of the host family which the student is going to be staying with. The words/phrases in the box have been removed from the letter. Read the letter and decide which one is appropriate for each gap.

it is worth mentioning in fact the way I see it what's more let me begin
consequently although but

Dear Mr Ponti,

I was really happy to receive your letter and hear that you and your family are well. I must admit that I too am excited about my visit to Italy. I feel the need to thank you for making me feel so welcome already.

(1) Although I have not met you in person, I feel that I have known you and your family for ages! In your letter you ask if I can give you some personal information that will help you make me feel at home during my stay. (2) Let me begin by saying that it is not necessary for you to go to any trouble at all. (3) In fact, I would like to ask you not to make any special arrangements for me. As for when my plane arrives, it is due to arrive at 6 o'clock in the morning (4) but because I will be travelling with Sky Airways, whose flights are always being delayed, I would rather you didn't pick me up. I will take a taxi instead.

I really look forward to meeting your son. In your letter you say that he is very artistic and that he often goes to the countryside to paint. (5) It is worth mentioning that I too enjoy painting. I have been painting ever since I was five. (6) What's more, I also like water sports and cycling. It seems as if your son and I have a lot in common and, (7) consequently, I am sure that we'll get on very well.

In your letter you ask if I have any food preferences or allergies. I am very easy-going when it comes to food, therefore you needn't worry about preparing anything in particular. I'll eat what everyone else is eating, especially Italian food. (8) The way I see it, I have been given the unique opportunity to get first hand experience of Italian culture and customs and I'm going to make the most of it.

Anyway, I'm looking forward to seeing you and your family soon.

All the best,
Mark Forester

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

furious lack contribution admit adjust barely drastic

1. When I moved to the country, it took a while for me to adjust to living there.
2. As an active member of an environmental group, I think I make a useful contribution towards my community.
3. His family decided to make a drastic change in their life by moving to the suburbs.
4. It was difficult for me to admit to my parents that I had made a mistake.
5. My parents were really furious when I got home late last night.

B. Match the phrases 1-8 with the meanings a-h. Then use the phrases in the correct form to complete the sentences.

- | | | |
|----------------------|-----|---|
| 1. go wild | (d) | a. change one's mind and agree to something |
| 2. see red | (e) | b. unsettle, upset |
| 3. turn upside-down | (b) | c. make good use of |
| 4. come round | (a) | d. lose control |
| 5. warm to | (f) | e. become very angry |
| 6. tend to | (g) | f. gradually accept |
| 7. take advantage of | (c) | g. take care of |
| 8. hustle and bustle | (h) | h. exciting and noisy activity |

1. I enjoy the hustle and bustle of the street market.
2. My brother saw red when he discovered that I had scratched his new car.
3. Elizabeth tends to her garden every day.
4. She turned the house upside-down, but she couldn't find her sunglasses.
5. At first the children didn't like their new teacher, but after some time they warmed to him.
6. Disneyland in Florida is a place where you and the family can really go wild.
7. Don't worry. He might not like the idea now, but he will eventually come round.
8. We are going to take advantage of the sunny day and go to the beach.

VOCABULARY

A. Read the sentences below and circle the correct expression.

1. Even though it was not my fault, I took the blame / took notice of it so that my sister wouldn't get into trouble.
2. I take it for granted / take it by surprise that if I do the cooking, my sister will do the washing-up.
3. I didn't take it by surprise / take notice of the fact that she was upset until I saw her crying.
4. I take pride / take notice in my work and always try to do my best.

B. Read the sentences below and circle the correct answer.

1. Salim was red / green with envy when I got promoted.
2. Nujood was tickled red / pink when her husband bought her an expensive diamond ring.
3. I won't believe that James has signed the contract until I see it in blue and red / black and white.
4. You can beg me until you are blue / red in the face, I'm not going to change my mind.
5. I caught the thief red / green handed stealing that man's wallet.
6. The boss gave Howard the orange / green light to go ahead with his training programme.

GRAMMAR

C. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. If I had known (know) how difficult the test would be, I would have studied (study) harder.
2. I wish I had completed (complete) the project on time. I wouldn't have lost (not / lose) marks for handing it in late.
3. I would rather you left (leave) now.
4. If only I hadn't spoken (not / speak) to my mother like that last night. I really upset her.
5. If I were (be) you, I would start (start) paying more attention in class.
6. I would rather you hadn't taken (not / take) my laptop to work yesterday.
7. If you had told (told) your brother the truth in the first place, he wouldn't have found (not / find) out that you were lying to him.
8. If I had (have) the money, I would buy (buy) another car, but right now I can't afford it.
9. I wish I went (go) swimming more often but I don't have the time to do so.
10. If I had known (know) that my mother wanted those earrings, I would have bought (buy) them for her.

D. Rewrite the sentences using the 3rd Conditional or Unreal Past.

1. I didn't know that my father had an appointment at the dentist's so I took the car.

If I had known that my father had an appointment at the dentist's, I wouldn't have taken the car.

2. My mother didn't tell me that we needed some bread, so I didn't buy any.

If my mother had told me that we needed some bread, I would have bought some.

3. I regret not having applied for the job sooner.

If only I had applied for the job sooner.

4. It was a mistake to buy a second-hand car.

I wish I hadn't bought a second-hand car.

5. I didn't know that Jack was having financial difficulties so I didn't help him.

If I had known that Jack was having financial difficulties, I would have helped him.

ENGLISH IN USE

E. Read the text below and decide which answer a, b or c best fits each gap.

Learning about Life the Hard Way!

If I (1) had known how difficult the job would be, I would never have taken up the offer. You see I'm a bit lazy and I don't like doing anything that requires a lot of effort. It all started one sunny afternoon when my mother came home and found me still lying in bed. She became furious and told me that it was high time I (2) got myself a job. I guess she was right in feeling that way, because the truth is that I (3) hadn't really been looking for a job.

Instead, I was enjoying being unemployed. I had been out of work for eight months already, but I didn't really feel the need to work. Why work, I (4) thought, when you can sit around all day enjoying life.

My parents had spent their lives working hard and what had they managed to achieve? My dad had died from a heart attack when I was still a baby. My mother had always said that it was stress that had taken him away from us. I wish I (5) had had an opportunity to meet him.

I would (6) have asked him if it had all been worth it. I would rather he (7) hadn't provided us with all the comforts one could ask for. I would (8) have preferred his love.

Nevertheless, my mother was determined to help me find a job, and that is exactly what she did.

The same day she spoke to my uncle who was in the furniture business and he said that he would be more than happy to have me working for him. If only I (9) had known what the job would involve! I thought I would be doing office work, and although it would be boring, at least I'd be indoors drinking coffee, looking at magazines and talking to my friends on the phone. However, my uncle had other plans for me. He made me carry heavy furniture and load it onto a lorry. My mother said that it was about time I (10) realised how difficult it was to earn a living. I guess she's right. Life is difficult and the sooner we realise this, the better.

1. a. knew

2. ☒ a. got

3. ☒ a. hadn't

4. ☒ a. thought

5. a. had

6. a. ask

7. a. didn't provide

8. ☒ a. have preferred

9. a. knew

10. a. realise

☒ b. had known

b. was getting

b. wasn't having

b. think

b. was having

☒ b. have asked

b. wasn't providing

b. prefer

☒ b. had known

☒ b. realised

c. know

c. had got

c. hadn't been having

c. was thinking

☒ c. had had

c. have been asking

☒ c. hadn't provided

c. be preferring

c. was knowing

c. had realised

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the text with the correct form of the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do need to use.

experience exist suffer avoid lead cause bring play

It is a well-known fact that people in modern societies (1) suffer from stress. This is mainly due to the hectic lifestyles we (2) lead. But factors that cause stress are not limited only to the fact that we are pressed for time, other things such as bad eating habits, lack of sleep and exercise also (3) play a great role. It is therefore important to find what (4) causes you stress. If you pinpoint the source, it will be easier for you to (5) avoid it in the future. Furthermore, the way people (6) experience stress differs, so many people do not realise that their problems are related to stress. For instance, some people get headaches, others have sleeping problems or even get colds and flu more often.

B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

have a great influence spend a lot of time be interested
surf widely used affect download get informed

- I really enjoy surfing the Net; it's actually one of my favourite pastimes.
- We were told that information for our project can be downloaded from the Internet.
- The Internet is a great way to get informed about scientific developments.
- The reason why the Internet has a great influence on the business world is that it makes communication fast and reliable.
- Young people tend to spend a lot of time playing computer games.
- The radio is not widely used as a source of information any more.

C. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

table pressure foot fire stop
free date eyes

- I asked Cindy to set the table for dinner but she still hasn't done it.
- The firefighters believe that the boys set fire to the building.
- The managers have not yet set a date for the meeting.
- The teacher put a stop to the use of mobile phones during lessons.
- A man broke into the zoo last night and set all the animals free.
- When Afnan first set eyes on those shoes, she knew she had to buy them.
- After his bad experience during his boat trip, Alex said he would never set foot on a boat again.
- My parents are putting pressure on me to go to medical school.



GRAMMAR

D. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- My father had our house painted (paint) by the next door neighbour's son.
- I got my students to revise (revise) their work so that we could move on to the next unit.
- My sister is having her husband assemble (assemble) a doll's house for her daughter.
- I had some information downloaded (download) from the Internet so that I could make my project more interesting.
- When I get back home, I will have a big lunch prepared (prepare) for me by my mother.
- I have been getting my children to watch (watch) less television. I would rather have them engage (engage) in more constructive activities.

E. Make causative sentences out of the following statements.

- Juan has been teaching me Spanish.

I have been having Juan teach me Spanish. / I have been getting Juan to teach me Spanish. /

I have been having Spanish taught to me by Juan.

- Frannie is cutting Jenny's hair.

Jenny is having / getting her hair cut by Frannie. / Jenny is having Frannie cut her hair. /

Jenny is getting Frannie to cut her hair.

- Jack repaired my dad's car.

My dad had / got his car repaired by Jack. / My dad had Jack repair his car. /

My dad got Jack to repair his car.

- Omer is helping Hasan with his project.

Hasan is having Omer help him with his project. /

Hasan is getting Omer to help him with his project.

- Lara had made Emma clean the house.

Lara had had the house cleaned by Emma. / Lara had had Emma clean the house. /

Lara had got Emma to clean the house.

ENGLISH IN USE

F. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

- I wish I had known how important it is to get a university degree. I would have studied harder.
I would have studied harder if I had known how important it is to get a university degree.
- It's unfortunate that I don't have enough money to study abroad.
I wish I had enough money to study abroad.
- The moment Jack saw that car, he knew he had to have it.
The moment Jack set eyes on that car, he knew he had to have it.
- I have to ask my father for directions because I don't know where my uncle's house is.
I wouldn't have to ask my father for directions if I knew where my uncle's house is.
- From the way he acts, you would think that he knows John but he actually doesn't.
He acts as though he knew John, but he actually doesn't.
- I am going to stop this constant fighting.
I am going to put a stop to this constant fighting.
- Last week, they put new tiles in the kitchen.
Last week I had new tiles put in the kitchen.
- John built me a new treehouse.
I got John to build me a new treehouse.

VOCABULARY

A. Read the sentences below and circle the correct answer.

1. Overtaking / Exceeding the speed limit can cost you your life.
2. Anyone caught repeatedly breaking the law will have their driving licence suspended / violated.
3. Many drivers do not take into consideration the consequences / reasons of driving carelessly.
4. Injuries occurred / sustained in an accident can affect the rest of one's life.
5. It is aware / evident that measures need to be taken to deal with the problem.

WRITING

B. Read the rubric and the essay that has been written in answer to it. Complete the gaps 1-6 in the essay with the sentences a-f.

Weekend News

Wednesday 15 January

Modern Lifestyle: Health Risk

Concern has been expressed by those in the health care profession that we are leading increasingly inactive lifestyles. This lack of activity is having a terrible effect on people's health.

Public health insurance is also suffering because it has to cater for all those getting ill. Drastically changing our lifestyles is the only way we can deal with this growing problem.



Discuss the problem of people today leading increasingly inactive lifestyles and offer solutions as to how it can be dealt with. Support your views with examples.

[1] c We only need to look at how most people work and spend their leisure time to realise that our modern lifestyle is more harmful than we think. Whether we are at work or at home, most of what we do involves sitting. [2] f This is easier than it sounds but it will, nevertheless, take a bit of effort on our part. Firstly, we need to make changes to how we choose to move around. [3] a It doesn't even cross our minds that we could walk to the local grocer's when we need to buy some milk. The same is true for how we get to work. [4] d Furthermore, it isn't always necessary to take the lift; climbing the stairs is a good way to strengthen your leg and heart muscles.

In addition to this, we need to look at how we are spending our leisure time. [5] b They all have to do with sitting. This is true for most modern forms of entertainment. When taking this into account, it becomes evident that we need to participate in activities that are more active and that require us to use up a bit of energy. There are many that we can choose from that are both interesting and stimulating.

[6] e All it requires is that we make choices that encourage an active lifestyle. What is life if we are not prepared to live it to the fullest? Making the most of it means getting out and about and that is something we have control over.

- a. Most of us take our cars wherever we go, even when travelling short distances.
- b. What do watching television, playing computer games, surfing the Net and hanging out at the local café have in common?
- c. One cannot deny that we are no longer as active as we used to be and that this is having a negative effect on our health.
- d. Here longer distances are involved but we could easily choose to get off the bus a stop before and walk that extra block.
- e. All in all, it is not difficult to bring about a drastic change.
- f. However, the growing number of illnesses caused by our inactivity is a warning that our lifestyle choices need to change drastically.

6 round-up → Student's Book pp. 110-112

ENGLISH IN USE

A. Read the text below and complete the gaps. Use only one word in each gap.



Looking back with a sense of pride!

Taking part in a charity organisation is a very fulfilling experience. If I (1) had known how good I would feel about participating, I (2) would have spent more of my youth involved in various charities. Unfortunately, I only managed to take part in one. To this day, I wish that I (3) could go back to that period in my life. It was such an interesting experience that I can still feel the excitement when I think about it. It is as (4) though/if I were reliving the experience. I remember our team leaders (5) got us to build houses even though we had no previous experience. Even after all these years, if I close my eyes, I can still see the smiling faces of the children we built houses for. If (6) only I could be given the opportunity to see them one more time! I hope that life has treated them well, and that what we did has made a great difference in their lives. (7) If I had children, I (8) would teach them the importance of looking out for one another and being a useful member of society.

READING

B. Read the text on page 75 and answer the questions 1-6. Choose *a*, *b*, *c* or *d*.

- Why do parents want their children to learn how to use a computer from an early age?
 - Because they are afraid their children will become competitive.
 - Because they want their children to be well prepared for their future.
 - Because this is what all the other parents seem to do.
 - Because they believe their children will have difficulty learning to use one if they don't start early.
- Children who spend a lot of time on their computers ...
 - do not necessarily make more progress than those who don't.
 - tend to like art more than those who don't.
 - will suffer from brain damage.
 - tend to have more accidents than those who don't.
- The author implies that children learn better...
 - after they have developed hand-eye coordination.
 - when they use a computer.
 - as they get older.
 - when they hold and feel things around them.
- What would be an appropriate title for this passage?
 - Never too early to start
 - Let kids be kids
 - Computers in schools
 - More computers mean brighter future
- What is true according to the passage?
 - It is better for children to take computer lessons than art lessons.
 - Parents should not put off buying a computer for their children.
 - Computers seriously harm children's eyesight.
 - There is no evidence that children who use computers are more clever than those who do not.
- What does the word 'ludicrous' in the third paragraph (line 20) mean?
 - ridiculous
 - humorous
 - ironic
 - sensible



In today's competitive world, what responsible parent would not want to give their children the best possible start in life? For this reason, many parents want their children, often as young as ten months old, to become familiar with computers. They seem to think that if their children grow up with computers, they will be better equipped to face the challenges of the future.

5

No one has proved that computers make children more creative or more intelligent. The truth may even be the opposite. Experts claim that too much exposure to computers, especially for the very young, may negatively affect normal brain development. Children gain valuable experience of the world from their interaction with physical objects. Ten-month-old babies may benefit more from bumping their heads or putting various objects in their mouths than they will from staring at a screen. A four-year-old child can improve hand-eye coordination and understand cause and effect better by experimenting with a crayon than by moving a cursor around a computer screen. So, as experts suggest, instead of more and more computer classes, it might be better to devote resources to art programmes, for example.

10

15

It is ludicrous to think that children will fall behind if they are not exposed to computers from an early age. Time is too precious to spend with a 'mouse'. Now is the time when they should be out there learning to do other things. There will be time later on for them to start banging away at keyboards.

20



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

outing belongings minimum spacious slope
amount luxurious indoor discount priority

1. We are taking the children on a(n) outing to the zoo on Thursday.
2. Our new flat has a(n) spacious and sunny kitchen.
3. The minimum amount of money we'll need for our holiday expenses is €300.
4. Our neighbours have a(n) indoor swimming pool.
5. Staff working in the shop get a 20% discount on all products.
6. The gym provides lockers where clients can put their personal belongings.
7. We stayed at a(n) luxurious resort in southern France.
8. The first priority of the company is to reduce its costs.

B. Complete the text with the words/phrases in the box. There are two extra words/phrases which you do not need to use.

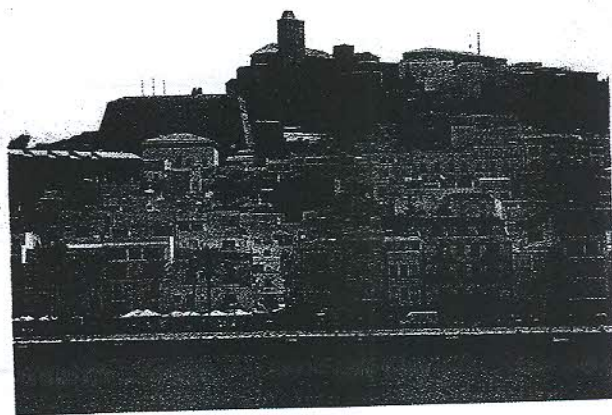
ideal unique features fitness regime consultation
deserves instructor refresh book ensure

Summer in *ibiza*

Last summer I went with two friends to Ibiza, one of the Balearic Islands in the Western Mediterranean. It is an island that (1) features fantastic beaches and several notable archaeological sites. So, it is the

(2) ideal place for a holiday. I went to visit my brother, who lives there. He has a luxurious flat with a great view of the beach and we were able to stay with him. Since there was also a gym in his block of flats, I took advantage of the opportunity and had a(n) (3) consultation with the personal trainer there, who came up with a(n) (4) fitness regime for me. When my brother wasn't working, he took us on a few trips to interesting places around the island and, as a treat, he decided to

(5) book us diving lessons. At first, I found it a bit scary, and I wasn't sure if I wanted to continue, but the (6) instructor was really patient with me and gave me lots of encouragement. After a few days, I got the hang of it and went on an exciting dive; it was a(n) (7) unique experience to be able to get so close to sealife. We really enjoyed ourselves a lot in Ibiza, and I was especially happy because I was also able to (8) refresh my Spanish, which I had studied for six years, but hadn't spoken since I left school.



VOCABULARY

A. Circle the odd one out.

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| 1. hostel | hotel | resort | tourist |
| 2. passengers | trips | guests | customers |
| 3. journey | voyage | tour | cabin |
| 4. town | flat | village | city |
| 5. battle | fee | bill | fare |
| 6. volcano | mountain | inhabitant | beach |

B. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

- The town is surrounded by beautiful accommodation / landscape.
- The walk to the top of the mountain was exhausting / comfortable but it was worth the effort because the view was wonderful.
- Hasan went out for dinner with some of his guests / colleagues from work.
- They stayed in a hostel / suite at the Hilton.
- That volcano is no longer active / adventurous.
- There were over two hundred customers / guests at their wedding.

C. Match the words 1-7 with the meanings a-g.

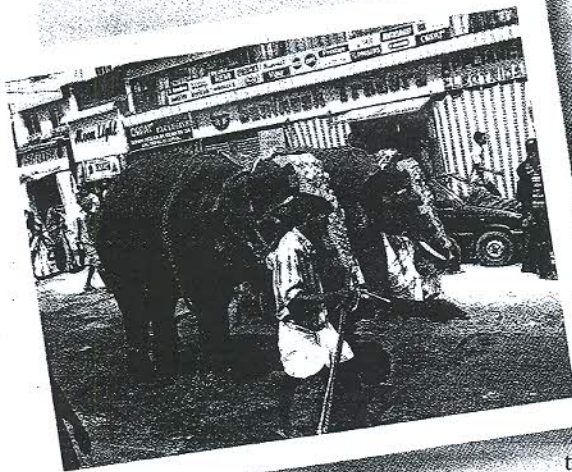
- | | | |
|-----------------|----------|---|
| 1. expedition | <u>b</u> | a. freedom of one country or person from the control of another |
| 2. reservation | <u>g</u> | b. an organised journey to find out about a place that is not well-known |
| 3. destruction | <u>d</u> | c. to take control of another village, town, city or country |
| 4. merchant | <u>f</u> | d. the act of ruining something completely |
| 5. invade | <u>c</u> | e. someone that hates you and wants to harm you |
| 6. independence | <u>a</u> | f. a person who buys and sells large quantities of something |
| 7. enemy | <u>e</u> | g. the action of arranging something such as a hotel room or a table at a restaurant to be kept for you |

GRAMMAR

D. Complete the sentences with the Past Simple or the Past Progressive of the verbs in brackets.

- While I was walking (walk) home from school, I saw (see) a man stealing a car.
- Last week I sold (sell) my old car and bought a new one.
- Peter arrived (arrive) home just as I was wrapping (wrap) his present.
- I wore (wear) my new suit when I went for the job interview.
- I was thinking (think) about Jason when suddenly I saw (see) him in the street.
- Daniel was driving (drive) along a narrow mountain road when an animal ran (run) across the road.
- I was studying (study) in London at the time.
- While Erica was having (have) a haircut, her sister was reading (read) magazines.

E. Complete the text with the Past Simple or the Past Progressive of the verbs in brackets.



A GUIDED TOUR OF KERALA

Apart from being fascinating, India is such an enormous country that it is almost impossible for tourists to see all of it. So, when I (1) decided (decide) to travel there, my friend, Sunil Kumar, suggested that I go to Kerala, a state on the tropical coast of southwestern India. He

(2) offered (offer) to be my tour guide because he

(3) was staying (stay) in Kerala for a few weeks at the time.

On my first day in Kerala we (4) went (go) to Cochin, a city with beautiful historical palaces. Our next stop was the capital of Kerala, Trivandrum. There, we (5) visited (visit)

the Napier Museum – and then we (6) went (go) to the

Zoological Gardens. As we (7) were walking (walk) through the zoo, huge elephants

(8) passed (pass) by us and I watched them in fascination. Later, we went to a restaurant to have lunch. While

we (9) were waiting (wait) for our chicken masala and the sun (10) was shining (shine), suddenly it

(11) started (start) to rain. Sunil said this was very common in tropical parts of the world. We

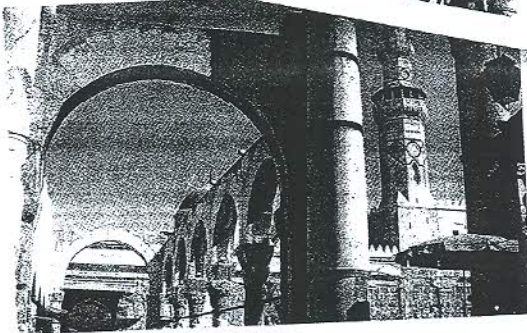
(12) spent (spend) the next days visiting palaces and eating spicy food. I will never forget my trip to India and the breathtaking beauty of the country.

ENGLISH IN USE

F. Read the text below and complete the gaps. Use only one word in each gap.

Souk al - Hamidiyeh

I spent an amazing month in Damascus, Syria visiting a friend from university. I must admit that before I went there I (1) did not know that Damascus is believed to be (2) the oldest city in the world. This historical city is home to the Souk al-Hamidiyeh, which is the (3) most famous market in Damascus. Although the architecture of the market has been changed many times, the ancient splendour of the structure still remains. It was built (4) on the site of a Roman fortress. I took some pictures of the ruins (5) while I was strolling through the market. The market traders sell many goods including traditional clothing, jewellery and souvenirs. It is the perfect place to go if you want to (6) take something home that will remind you of Syria. The market ends in front of the Umayyad Mosque. The layout (7) of the mosque is simple and yet breathtaking – (8) there is a magnificent courtyard which has elaborate mosaic decorations. A trip to Damascus would be incomplete without experiencing the vibrant atmosphere of this souk and admiring the dramatic beauty of the surrounding buildings.



VOCABULARY

A. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

1. The book I'm reading at the moment is notable / intriguing.
2. We had a wonderful meal in the ancient / elegant dining room of the Grande Hotel.
3. My grandmother is very fond / perfect of strawberry ice cream; it's her favourite flavour.
4. Jack went for a stroll / visit along the beach.
5. The Tower of London is a historical landmark / architecture in the city.
6. Ben is an exceptional / beautiful football player; he is very talented.
7. The boy showed remarkable / fascinating courage during the earthquake.
8. The streets of Tokyo were interesting / bustling with people when I went there.

B. Read the article and complete the gaps with the adjectives in the boxes. In each group there is one extra adjective which you will not need to use.



Rapa Nui is a small, hilly volcanic island some three thousand kilometres west of Chile.

It is not frequently visited but it is well-known for its (1) unique archaeological monuments. I had the opportunity to visit the island a few months ago, and I was (2) surprised that this small, hilly island with the mysterious stone statues would be so impressive.

busy
surprised
unique

The first thing I wanted to do was to see the famous statues. These (3) huge statues, which are ten to twenty feet high and weigh up to twenty-five tons, are a(n) (4) amazing sight in the middle of the (5) barren landscape. Exactly how and why they were used and how the statues were moved to where they are remains a mystery.

barren
amazing
natural
huge

After my visit to the statues I took the pathway that leads up the side of the Orongo volcano. The view from there is (6) spectacular! I felt like I was in the middle of (7) absolute nothingness, and in fact, towards the south there is no other land until Antarctica. Next, after a long day of incredible sightseeing, a(n) (8) refreshing swim at the Anakena beach was just what I needed.

refreshing
spectacular
interested
absolute

Visiting the island was a(n) (9) fascinating experience. It opened my eyes to a whole world that until then was (10) unknown to me.

fascinating
attractive
unknown

VOCABULARY

A. Match the words 1-8 with their opposites a-h.

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. inhospitable | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b | a. impatient |
| 2. optimistic | <input checked="" type="radio"/> f | b. hospitable |
| 3. weak | <input checked="" type="radio"/> g | c. bright |
| 4. miserable | <input checked="" type="radio"/> d | d. happy |
| 5. enormous | <input checked="" type="radio"/> e | e. tiny |
| 6. patient | <input checked="" type="radio"/> a | f. pessimistic |
| 7. dull | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c | g. strong |
| 8. dry | <input checked="" type="radio"/> h | h. wet |

B. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

- What he told you is absolute / evident rubbish.
- Sarah is very concerned / miserable about the environment and wants to do more to protect it.
- The birds were all leaving and stretching / heading south for the winter.
- Fred came back from his camping holiday with a bundle / continent of dirty clothes to wash.
- There had been no rain and the countryside was dry and sunken / barren.
- There was a pathway / plain that led from the village to the lake nearby.
- John turned to his travelling companion / adventurer and asked him if they should take a tour of the city.
- When he realised that he had lost everything, he was overcome by a terrible feeling of presence / despair.

READING

C. Read the text below and guess the meaning of the highlighted words. Choose a or b.

The World's Largest Clock

On a recent trip to Saudi Arabia, I had the great honour to gaze upon the colossal Makkah Royal Clock Tower. The clock tower stands at an impressive 380 metres, and its diameter is over 40 metres wide, making it the largest clock in the world. It can be seen from a distance of up to 12 kilometres during the day and 17 kilometres at night. As I stood beneath the clock tower, looking at this modern wonder of the world, I was amazed by the beauty of the architecture. The clock tower was designed using an Islamic style which is both decorative and mathematical. It is part of an enormous complex which has the capacity to accommodate numerous shops, restaurants, luxury apartments, a hotel, a Lunar Observation Centre, an Islamic Museum and five 'Royal floors' which are not accessible to everybody. The clock has four faces and the Name of Allah is written on each face. In addition, the clock tower sits opposite the Grand Mosque in Makkah, which all Muslims must face towards for their daily prayers.



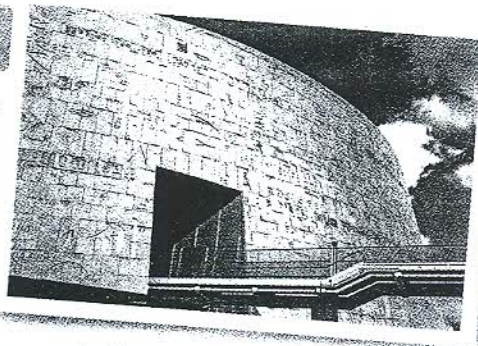
- | | | |
|---------------|--|--|
| 1. colossal | <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. enormous | b. in good condition |
| 2. impressive | <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. amazing | b. strange |
| 3. decorative | a. plain | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. attractive |
| 4. capacity | <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. ability | b. opportunity |
| 5. accessible | a. known | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. available |

VOCABULARY

A. Complete the text with the words in the box. There are two extra words which you do not need to use.

spectacular peaceful original hungry tiring
miserable cultural optimistic famous enormous

The port of Alexandria in Egypt was once the home of the Great Library, which was the largest library of the ancient world. The library was built about 2300 years ago. The pharaoh was (1) optimistic that his city could become a centre for culture and learning, with the most (2) spectacular collection of books. At the time, people were so (3) hungry for knowledge that it became a custom to make copies of books that were on board ships that came into the port. Unfortunately, the library was destroyed and all the books were lost. In 2003, in an attempt to recover the atmosphere of the Great Library, a new library opened in Alexandria called the Bibliotheca Alexandrina. The new library is located near the (4) original site. It was built in the shape of a(n) (5) enormous disc facing towards the Mediterranean in order to look like the Egyptian sun lighting up the world. The new library attracts world- (6) famous researchers and gives writers from different parts of the world the opportunity to learn and exchange ideas in a(n) (7) peaceful environment. As a(n) (8) cultural and scientific centre, it is a reminder of man's thirst for excellence.



B. Read the sentences and circle the correct answer.

1. My grandfather used to go fishing in a coracle / net.
2. When I first moved to Jeddah, I felt very weak / lonely because I missed my friends in Riyadh.
3. I really liked my trip to the Al Souda Mountains. They were very impressive / impression.
4. Danny is a very careful / careless driver and is always having accidents.
5. I recommend this dictionary; I think you will find it very useful / useless.
6. Tanya looks dull / pale and tired; I think she needs to take better care of herself.
7. He owns an attractive / attraction house near the seaside.

C. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.

1. The book was very disappointing; I had expected it to be much better. DISAPPOINT
2. Helen hadn't seen her nephew for two years and she was amazed to see how much he had changed. AMAZE
3. I was too tired to go out, so I stayed in and read a book. TIRE
4. Barry said that the book he was reading was very interesting. INTEREST
5. A horse kicked Ted once, so now he is very frightened of them. FRIGHTEN

GRAMMAR

D. Complete the sentences below with the Past Perfect Simple or the Past Perfect Progressive of the verbs in brackets.

1. After I had left (leave) the house, I realised that I hadn't switched off the oven.
2. Gordon went out with his friends after he had finished (finish) his homework.
3. By the time John's parents got home, he had tidied (tidy) his room.
4. Nasir got home last night at 11 o'clock, and he went straight to bed because he had been working (work) since 7 in the morning.
5. John had been travelling (travel) around Europe for two months when he decided it was time to go back home.
6. After my mother had bought (buy) a new washing machine, she discovered it was not working.
7. Alex was annoyed with his cousin because he had been waiting (wait) for him in the pouring rain for over an hour.

E. Complete the text with the Past Simple, Past Progressive, Past Perfect Simple or Past Perfect Progressive of the verbs in brackets.

As a young man I (1) spent (spend) some time working in Saudi Arabia, in the capital, Riyadh. I remember at the time, the government (2) was planning (plan) an ambitious project – to build the largest industrial city in the world. The location for this industrial city was near a small village called Jubail. I (3) had passed (pass) through the area many times with my Saudi host, Hussein, who happened to be from Jubail. I (4) was / had been planning (plan) to go back and see this new city when I (5) received (receive) a letter from Hussein inviting me to attend his son's wedding. I was overjoyed! I remembered Hussein's son to be a charming boy and I was pleased for him. When I (6) arrived (arrive) in Jubail I was amazed to see

Jubail



how much the place (7) had changed (change). While Hussein (8) was driving (drive) me around the city, I was fascinated by the changes that (9) had taken (take) place. Hussein chatted happily to me, explaining that the new city (10) had brought (bring) more jobs and business to the area. At one point Hussein smiled proudly and told me that he had the honour of helping to create this marvellous city. Hussein is in fact an engineer and his company (11) (had) played (play) an important role in building the city. He took me on a tour of a petrochemical plant which was amazing as it (12) provided (provide) me with the opportunity to learn more about the oil industry. Hussein lives in the old town of Jubail which has maintained all of its original charm.

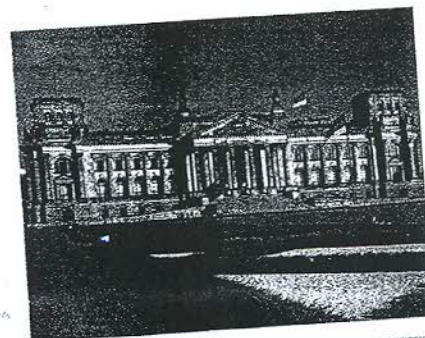
ENGLISH IN USE

F. Read the text and decide which answer a, b or c best fits each gap.

Berlin

I arrived in Berlin a week ago and I really love it here. There are so many things to see and do here that, at first, I didn't know where to start. On my first day, I went for a (1) stroll around the city, which is full of exceptional (2) architecture. I went to the last remaining part of the Berlin Wall, and looked at the (3) beautiful graffiti messages on it. One afternoon, I went to one of Berlin's beaches! I must say I found the idea of having beaches in a city which is far from the sea really (4) fascinating. When I arrived at the man-made beach beside the River Spree, I was amazed. There was a long stretch of golden sand; people were playing volleyball and sitting on the beach. As it was a hot day, I decided to go for a (5) refreshing swim in the Badeschliffe, which is an (6) enormous outdoor swimming pool next to the river. Berlin is a(n) (7) intriguing city which is full of pleasant surprises and it has much to offer the independent (8) traveller.

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. stroll | b. tour | c. holiday |
| 2. a. accommodation | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. architecture | c. nature |
| 3. a. luxurious | b. adventurous | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c. beautiful |
| 4. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. fascinating | b. exhausting | c. relaxing |
| 5. a. refresh | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. refreshing | c. refreshed |
| 6. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. enormous | b. ancient | c. interior |
| 7. a. pale | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. intriguing | c. inhospitable |
| 8. a. nomad | <input checked="" type="radio"/> b. traveller | c. companion |



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the words in the boxes.

possibly suddenly naturally luckily

1. I was in the lift at the shopping centre yesterday when suddenly it stopped between floors; I was so frightened! Luckily, it started again a minute later.
2. Doris grew up in Germany and, naturally, she can speak German fluently.
3. This can't possibly be the right answer.

finally incredibly probably completely

4. You are completely wrong about John being selfish. He is actually a very kind and generous person.
5. That dress is incredibly expensive; I would never pay that much just for a dress.
6. Mark was planning to go to Mexico for his summer holidays, but he finally decided to go to Spain.
7. It will probably rain later on today, so take an umbrella with you.

B. Complete the sentences with the words in the box. You will have to change the form of some words.

trek disappointment worry hassle ruin stress troublesome

1. Because of a troublesome knee injury, I couldn't go climbing with my friends.
2. That restaurant was a disappointment.
3. If it rains tomorrow, it will completely ruin our picnic.
4. Losing your passport when you are on holiday can be such a hassle.
5. Don't worry about the tickets for the match; I have already booked them.
6. Trekking through the mountains is not my idea of fun.
7. Getting lost in a big city would definitely cause me a lot of stress and anxiety.

GRAMMAR

C. Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets.

1. Before I had children, I often went shopping with my friends. (used)
Before I had children, I often used to go shopping with my friends.
2. In those days, my friends from India cooked chicken curry every other day. (would)
In those days, my friends from India would cook chicken curry every other day.
3. Did you go swimming a lot when you were a teenager? (use)
Did you use to go swimming a lot when you were a teenager?
4. Suzie didn't visit her grandparents a lot but now she does. (to)
Suzie didn't use to visit her grandparents a lot but now she does.
5. As a child, Charles spent many hours playing in the park. (would)
As a child, Charles would spend many hours playing in the park.
6. That author travelled a lot around Europe a few years ago. (used)
That author used to travel a lot around Europe a few years ago.
7. When I was abroad, I talked with my brother on the phone for hours. (to)
When I was abroad, I used to talk with my brother on the phone for hours.
8. Vincent didn't always cycle to school; he started after I bought him a bike. (use)
Vincent didn't use to cycle to school; he started after I bought him a bike.
9. Brian and Fred didn't spend so much time together until recently. (use)
Brian and Fred didn't use to spend so much time together until recently.
10. During my summer holiday, I slept all day and did absolutely nothing. (would)
During my summer holiday, I would sleep all day and do absolutely nothing.

D. Complete the gaps using *was/were going to* and the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. Were you going to say (you / say) something, Alice?
2. The neighbours weren't going to sell (not sell) their house, but I suppose you made them an offer they couldn't refuse.
3. I was going to go (go) to the market, but my cousin came over for a visit.
4. Martin wasn't going to ask (not ask) if he could borrow your car, he was simply going to take (simply / take) it.
5. Ellis was going to tell (tell) his daughter that her goldfish was dead, but he changed his mind and bought her a new one.
6. Were you and your friends going to play (you and your friends / play) football before we came?
7. I wasn't going to say (not say) anything about the problem, but I changed my mind.
8. When were you going to tell (you / tell) me that you failed your driving test?
9. Harry was going to reserve (reserve) a table at the restaurant, but his friend cancelled their meeting.
10. We weren't going to go out (not go out) last night; however, it was such a pleasant evening that, in the end, we did.

ENGLISH IN USE

E. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

1. Bill _____ money for months before he had enough to book a holiday at the resort.
a. had been saved
b. ☒ had been saving
c. used to save
d. would save
2. Florence is such a _____ city that it makes you want to keep going back.
a. fascinate
b. fascinated
c. ☒ fascinating
d. fascination
3. I was sitting in a café when I suddenly _____ a boy shouting for help.
a. had heard
b. was hearing
c. had been hearing
d. ☒ heard
4. The customers were extremely _____ with the hotel staff.
a. ☒ satisfied
b. satisfying
c. satisfaction
d. satisfy
5. _____ the thermal baths last year?
a. You visited
b. Were you visiting
c. ☒ Did you visit
d. You were going to visit
6. Joey _____ football all afternoon and he was exhausted when he got home.
a. would play
b. were playing
c. ☒ had been playing
d. used to play
7. While Tom was trying to find a taxi, I _____ for the map in my backpack.
a. ☒ was looking
b. would look
c. had looked
d. had been looking
8. Steve _____ to go to a friend's house for dinner, but because his son was ill, he stayed at home.
a. used
b. had
c. ☒ was going
d. would

WRITING

A. Read the rubric below. Then read the introduction to the story and rewrite it so that it is more effective.

An international magazine has asked its readers to send stories that end with the following words:
Next time, I'll think twice before taking a trip like that on my own.

Introduction:

It was spring break. This year my friends decided to go to Denver. They wanted to ski. They wanted me to go with them. I had done a lot of skiing during the winter. I decided that I would take a little road trip on my own. I would explore the state of Tennessee. I live there. I hadn't been to the Smoky Mountains for years. I decided to start from there. This turned out to be a really bad idea.

Suggested Answer:

This year for spring break, my friends decided to go to Denver and ski. They wanted me to go with them, but I had done a lot of skiing during the winter. So instead, I decided that I would take a little road trip on my own and explore the state of Tennessee, where I live. I hadn't been to the Smoky Mountains for years, so I decided to start from there. Unfortunately, this turned out to be a really bad idea.

B. Below are the second and the third paragraphs that form the main part of the story. The sentences of the second paragraph are jumbled up. Put them in the correct order by numbering them. Then expand on the notes in paragraph 3 and make full sentences.

Paragraph 2:

- ④ I remembered visiting it as a child with my parents and was really excited about going there again.
- ① When I arrived in Gatlinburg, a small tourist town right in the middle of the mountains, I booked a hotel room.
- ③ After I had packed some food for lunch and some other supplies, I set off to find Laurel Falls, a really nice little waterfall hidden in the mountains.
- ② Then I decided to head out and start exploring the area, which has some really great places for hiking and camping.

Paragraph 3:

Well, in my excitement / I forget / take / map / after a while / I realise / I terribly lost
 I not have / mobile phone / I not / phone for help
 It start / get dark / I not have / torch / I decide / make small camp for myself
 I / put things down / start / look for / wood / make / fire
 When / I / get back / campsite / guess what / find
 bear / eat / all food
 Luckily / not grizzly bear / I be able / scare off

Suggested Answer:

Well, in my excitement, I forgot to take a map and after a while, I realised I was terribly lost. I didn't have a mobile phone, so I couldn't phone for help. It was starting to get dark, and I didn't have a torch, so I decided to make a small camp for myself. I put my things down and started looking for some wood to make a fire. When I got back to my 'campsite' guess what I found? A bear, eating all my food! Luckily, it wasn't a Grizzly bear, so I was able to scare it off.

C. Now write an appropriate concluding paragraph for the story.

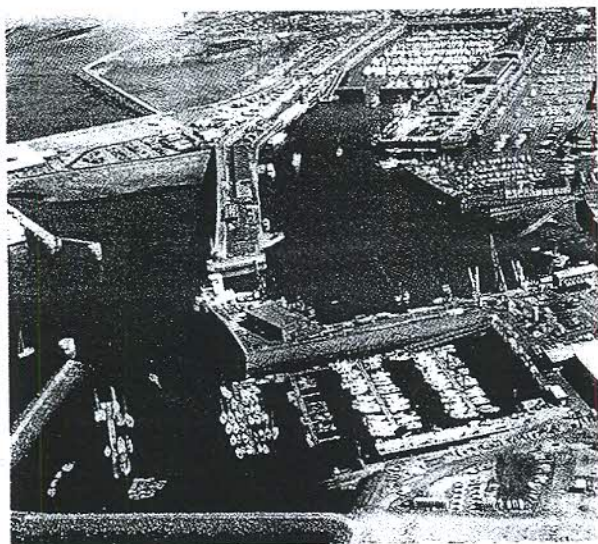
Suggested Answer:

*I finally managed to get a fire going, but I didn't have anything to eat and I didn't sleep very well because I was worried that the bear might come back. Fortunately, in the morning I found some other hikers who helped me find my way back to my car.
 Next time, I'll think twice before taking a trip like that on my own!*

READING

A. Read the text below and answer the questions 1-6. Choose *a*, *b*, *c* or *d*.

A boat trip to Jersey



It was a sunny and warm but rather windy July morning on Guernsey, the second largest of the Channel Islands. Although the islands form part of the British Isles, they are situated much closer to the French coast. The islands, which are famous for their own breed of cows that produce a rich, creamy milk, are a favourite holiday destination for British tourists.

At the harbour, Mr Torode was worried about the trip his sons Nathan and James, were about to make by boat to Jersey, the larger neighbouring island, to visit their cousins.

'Now I want you to look after your little brother, Nathan. He's only twelve and this is his first time away from home. Make sure you keep your mobile phone on at all times and call me if you need anything.'

Nathan, who was only two years older, was a sensible boy and told his dad that there was no need to worry. Then it was time to board the hydrofoil or 'flying dolphin': a type of high-speed boat that races over the waves on what looks like skis as it picks up speed. Nathan's heart was beating fast with excitement. He had done the journey several times and he loved it. He felt as if he were flying above the waves in an aeroplane.

However, once out into the open sea, it became clear that this trip was going to be different. The wind became much stronger and the waves began to tower over the boat. Nathan and James were strapped into their seats but the craft began to crash into the waves, throwing all

the passengers violently from side to side. James looked terrified, his face was white. Nathan thought he was going to be sick.

'Isn't this great James? It's always like this,' he lied as much to hide his own growing alarm as to reassure his brother, 'and we're all completely safe, of course!'

Then he had an idea. Their cousins would be waiting at the harbour on Jersey. He called Uncle Bob on his mobile.

'Here, James. It's Uncle Bob, have a word; we'll soon be there.'

Nathan passed his mobile phone to his brother. James was very fond of his uncle and was looking forward to seeing him. As he talked excitedly to his uncle about their plans for their holiday on Jersey, the picnics, swimming and snorkelling, Nathan could see the colour returning to his brother's cheeks.

- What are the Channel Islands known for?
 - the type of meat produced from their cows
 - being part of the British Isles
 - being more British than French
 - ☒ tourism and dairy products
- Where is the island of Guernsey situated?
 - on the French coast
 - close to the British coast
 - ☒ closer to France than Britain
 - in Britain
- Mr Torode
 - was pleased his sons were leaving.
 - didn't trust Nathan to look after his brother.
 - ☒ was feeling anxious about James.
 - wanted to go to Jersey, too.
- What happened once the boat was out in the open sea?
 - Nathan and James could see a tower.
 - ☒ The weather became stormy.
 - The boat began to sink.
 - Passengers were thrown off the boat.
- Nathan decided to phone his Uncle Bob because
 - his father told him to do so.
 - he wanted to tell him about an idea he had.
 - ☒ he wanted to comfort his brother who was frightened.
 - he was very fond of his uncle.
- At the end of the story,
 - ☒ James was looking better.
 - Uncle Bob organised a picnic.
 - James was sick.
 - their cousins made James feel better.

ENGLISH IN USE

B. Read the text and complete the blanks with the correct form of the words in capitals.

A taste of



Cuba, the largest island of the Caribbean, gives visitors the impression that it's strangely frozen in time. Maybe it's the old Chevrolets that create this (1) mysterious atmosphere, or perhaps what is left of the (2) impressive palaces which were built when the rich Spanish colonialists came to the island in the 16th century.

MYSTERY

IMPRESS

COLOUR

BEAUTY

ATTRACT

REMARK

EXCEPTION

DISAPPOINT

It is no wonder that the island, and especially its capital, (3) colourful Havana, is among the most popular tourist destinations. Havana Vieja, the old part of the capital, is extraordinarily (4) beautiful, especially after the government restored it so as to make it more (5) attractive to tourists. A trip to Cuba can be a very (6) remarkable experience because it offers so much. With a tropical landscape, museums, festivals and cultural activities as well as (7) exceptional food, visitors are not left (8) disappointed. But above all, Cuba is worth visiting so you can catch a glimpse of the long gone years of Cuba's magnificence.

C. Choose the word or phrase that produces a grammatically correct sentence.

- After an exhausting five-hour drive, we finally _____ at the village.
 - had arrived
 - ☒ arrived
 - were arriving
 - had been arriving
- After they _____ flight availability, they decided to book the ticket to Birmingham.
 - were checked
 - were checking
 - ☒ had checked
 - checking
- Did you know that our grandfathers _____ to school together?
 - ☒ used to go
 - were going to go
 - had been going
 - had gone
- I _____ to attend Saed's wedding in July, but I can't because I will be away on a business trip.
 - would
 - had
 - ☒ was going
 - used
- A long time ago, when I was still young, I _____ for about two hours a day.
 - was jogging
 - was going to jog
 - had jogged
 - ☒ would jog
- I apologise for not answering the phone earlier; you see, I _____.
 - slept
 - ☒ was sleeping
 - would sleep
 - used to sleep
- I _____ in that company for about twelve years when I decided to change my career.
 - would work
 - worked
 - ☒ had been working
 - used to work
- _____ he had travelled to many countries, Lars decided to get married and live in Germany.
 - Before
 - While
 - ☒ After
 - At that moment

Traveller 4

Workbook

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